

ADVANCED GRAMMAR

I. Choose the word which does NOT belong grammatically.

1. a. supra b. prae c. pro d. abs
2. a. eat b. posset c. velit d. fiet
3. a. dies b. res c. fides d. spes
4. a. laedo b. pareo c. noceo d. prosum
5. a. facilis b. inviolabilis c. gracilis d. humilis
6. a. soleo b. lugeo c. fido d. audeo
7. a. pendo b. tango c. sumo d. parco
8. a. semel b. quater c. terni d. bis
9. a. sedile b. animal c. calcar d. aequor
10. a. pelagus b. virus c. vulgus d. humus

II. Choose the answer which correctly completes the sentence or translates the underlined word(s).

11. The outermost part of the territory was mountainous.
a. extrema regionis b. extrema e regione
c. extrema regio d. extrema pars e regione
12. _____ quaerimus ut nos iuвет.
a. patri b. a patre c. patrem d. patris
13. He commanded the troops to retreat.
a. Copias imperavit cedere.
b. Copiis imperavit ut cederent.
c. Copiae imperatae sunt cedere.
d. Copiis imperavit ut cedant.
14. Fighting is wrong.
a. Pugnandus b. Pugnare c. Pugnans d. Pugnatum
15. Et hasta et pilum _____ fuerunt.
a. acres b. acria c. acrem d. acre
16. Cotidie _____ obliviscitur.
a. prandium b. prandio c. prandi d. prandiis
17. Non dubitavit _____ domum ire posset.
a. ut b. ne c. quin d. ut non

18. Dixit puellas quae in agro _____ pulcherrimas esse.
a. luserunt b. ludant c. luderent d. luserint
19. Si viveret, illud mirabile esset.
a. If he were living, it would be wonderful.
b. If he had lived, it would have been wonderful.
c. If he lives, it will be wonderful.
d. If he should live, it would be wonderful.
20. If anything is done to me, you will pay for it.
a. quid b. aliquod c. aliquid d. quod
21. He saw a tower fifteen feet high.
a. quindecim pedes altitudine
b. quindecim pedes altam
c. quindecim pedum altitudine
d. quindecim pedibus altum
22. Veriti sunt
a. tribunum omnibus militibus praemia dare.
b. ut tribunus omnibus militibus praemia daret.
c. ne tribunus omnibus militibus praemia dent.
d. tribunum omnibus militibus praemia daturum esse.
23. Let's persuade them to apologize.
a. Eos persuademus b. Nobis licet eis persuadere
c. Nos licet eos persuadere d. Eis persuadeamus
24. We must have peace.
a. Nos paci habendi sunt. b. Pax nos habenda est.
c. Pax nobis habenda est. d. Nos pacem habendi sunt.
25. Scio cur
a. milites auxilium mittendi sint.
b. auxilium ad milites mittendum sit.
c. militibus auxilium mittendum esset.
d. milites auxilium mittendi essent.
26. There is no one who can play the flute like you.
a. potest b. possunt c. possit d. posset
27. He went to the library to read books.
a. ut legendus esset libros b. legere libros
c. ad legendos libros d. libri legendi causā
28. _____ fructi sunt.
a. convivia b. convivi c. convivium d. convivio
29. Cum primum Cicero orationem _____, ex aedificio excessit.
a. agat b. ageret c. egit d. egerat

30. Si tempestas non orta esset,
a. ad insulam tres dies pervenisse.
b. insulam tribus dies perveniant.
c. ad insulam tribus diebus pervenissent.
d. insulam tres dies pervenirent.
31. The senator told his daughter that the land would be his salvation.
a. eius salus b. eius salutum c. sua salus
d. sibi saluti
32. They left the temple to see the riots more clearly.
a. ut viderent b. quo viderent c. qui videant
d. visum
33. Would that you had won the race!
a. vicisses b. viceras c. vinceres d. vincas
34. _____ refert.
a. exercitum b. exercitui c. exercitu d. exercitūs
35. Which of the following is NOT a genitive form for the word deus?
a. di b. dei c. deorum d. deum
36. Dicunt
a. se Caesari parēre quod bonus sit.
b. eos Caesari parēre quod boni sunt.
c. se Caesare parēre quod bonus est.
d. eos Caesarem parēre quod boni sint.
37. _____ piget.
a. eum neglentie b. eius neglentiam
c. eum neglentiam d. eius neglentie
38. While he was going to town, he saw a traveler on the road.
a. it b. ibat c. ivit d. iret
39. The magistrate did not prevent them from arresting the thief.
a. ut prehenderunt b. ne prehendant
c. quin prehenderent d. quo minus prehenderent
40. He wanted to be like his father.
a. similis eius patris b. similem eius patri
c. similis suo patri d. similem sui patris

41. Identify this imperative form of sunto.
- a. third person plural present
 - b. second person plural present
 - c. second person plural future
 - d. third person plural future

III. Questions 42-50 refer to the following letter written by Pliny the Younger to C. Septicius Clarus (I.1)

5 Frequenter hortatus es, ut epistulas, quas paulo curatius scripsissem, colligerem publicaremque. Collegi non servato temporis ordine (neque enim historiam componebam), sed ut quaeque in manus venerat. Superest, ut nec te consilii nec me paeniteat obsequii. Ita enim fiet, ut eas quae adhuc neglectae iacent requiram et, si quas addidero, non supprimam. Vale.

42. Choose the best translation for curatius (line 1).
- a. more carefully b. more careful c. too carefully
 - d. rather careful
43. Identify the use of the subjunctive illustrated by scripsissem (line 2).
- a. subordinate clause in indirect statement
 - b. causal clause
 - c. temporal clause
 - d. relative clause of characteristic
44. What use of the subjunctive is illustrated by publicarem (line 2)?
- a. relative clause of purpose b. indirect question
 - c. indirect command d. result clause
45. Choose the best translation for ut (line 3).
- a. that b. how c. when d. as
46. What use of the subjunctive is illustrated by paeniteat (line 5)?
- a. deliberative subjunctive
 - b. adverbial clause of purpose
 - c. optative subjunctive
 - d. substantive clause of result
47. Identify the usage of the genitive illustrated by obsequii (line 5).
- a. objective b. cause of feeling c. quality
 - d. specification
48. Identify the type of pronoun illustrated by quas (line 6).
- a. relative b. indefinite c. interrogative
 - d. correlative

49. What condition is illustrated by si...supprimam (lines 6-7)?
- a. future more vivid
 - b. should/would
 - c. contrary to fact
 - d. general
50. Pliny's reaction to Clarus' request is one of
- a. indifference.
 - b. acquiescence.
 - c. rejection.
 - d. consideration.