

2007 FJCL State Latin Forum Derivatives II

I. Select the best meaning for the underlined word based on its Latin derivation.

1. The craftsman expected remuneration for his work.
a. payment b. praise c. threats d. recognition
2. The king's brother usurped the throne.
a. desired b. waited for c. despised d. seized
3. The lady took her time with her ablution.
a. dressing b. bath c. meal d. massage
4. The butler held a ewer for his employer.
a. weapon b. leash c. water pitcher d. garment
5. The general's adjutant went everywhere with him.
a. aide b. translator c. slave d. bodyguard

II. Choose the English word that is derived from the given Latin word.

6. orior
a. abort b. oriole c. primordial d. ornament
7. moveo
a. mulberry b. morsel c. mortgage d. mutiny
8. coquo
a. encourage b. precocious c. coconut d. cormorant
9. carus
a. cartilage b. cherish c. chapter d. streetcar
10. bonus
a. bounty b. boullion c. balance d. bill
11. aro
a. artifice b. easel c. arable d. ardent
12. verito
a. veritable b. vernacular c. divorce d. reverberate
13. tango
a. talon b. standard c. tavern d. contagious
14. mitto
a. commiserate b. undiminished c. premise d. windmill

15. hospes
a. hostel b. hostile c. honorary d. histrionics

III. Identify the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

16. maladjusted
a. iuvenis b. ius c. iungo d. iudex
17. vintage
a. edo b. egeo c. eo d. emo
18. duress
a. duo b. duco c. durus d. dulcis
19. aim
a. ago b. amo c. aestimo d. aevum
20. surrogate
a. rigo b. rogo c. ros d. rosa
21. sauté
a. salio b. sal c. saliva d. coquo
22. semester
a. mensa b. mensis c. mens d. mention
23. rally
a. alo b. ago c. ligo d. lego
24. gentleman
a. gero b. gemma c. grandis d. genus
25. unhesitatingly
a. haereo b. haurio c. habeo d. halo

IV. Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

26. interfere
a. to strike b. to raise c. to bear d. to make
27. cell
a. to discover b. to hide c. to play d. to encircle
28. unauthorized
a. ear b. to increase c. bird d. to swear
29. nice
a. to be born b. to ask c. to know d. to harm

30. consider
 a. to think b. servant c. star d. to sow
31. airplane
 a. bird b. to approve c. to fly d. level
32. porpoise
 a. human b. to put c. to carry d. pig
33. patter
 a. to allow b. father c. foot d. to lie open
34. mural
 a. wall b. paint c. art d. brush
35. annihilate
 a. to breathe b. to deny c. nothing d. origin

V. Choose the word that does NOT belong by derivation.

36. a. connect b. nature c. naïve d. renaissance
37. a. jeopardy b. jut c. subjective d. jet
38. a. infant b. fate c. fairy d. foyer
39. a. fracture b. friction c. frail d. osprey
40. a. concern b. decree c. percentage d. secret
41. a. encourage b. cohort c. courteous d. courtyard
42. a. decay b. cheat c. parachute d. decidedly
43. a. cabbage b. scarce c. handkerchief d. recapitulate
44. a. dice b. debt c. due d. devoir
45. a. issue b. strange c. sudden d. unambitious

VI. Choose the word derived from the same Latin root as the word given.

46. facet
 a. falcon b. facetious c. chauffeur d. profession
47. scour
 a. individual b. rent c. cross-section d. assurance

48. leash

a. relish

b. legate

c. ligature

d. illicit

49. limn

a. eliminate

b. unlimited

c. luminous

d. limbo

50. mandatory

a. marshmallow

b. rumormonger

c. commodore

d. buffalo