

**2008 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Round 1**

1. What were **albata, veneta, russāta, and prasina**?
RACING COMPANIES / FACTIONES
Which of these racing companies were the original two? **ALBATA & RUSSĀTA**
Which emperor added the purple and gold **factiōnēs**? **DOMITIAN**
2. Give all four gerund forms of **ferō**. **FERENDĪ, FERENDŌ, FERENDUM, FERENDŌ**
What form replaces the non-existent nominative gerund?
PRESENT ACTIVE INFINITIVE
Using a gerund, say in Latin: “They learn by doing.”
DISCUNT AGENDŌ / FACIENDŌ
3. According to Book IV of Homer’s *Odyssey*, who shot the arrow that ended the truce
between the Greeks and Trojans? **PANDARUS**
Whom did Pandarus shoot? **MENELAUS**
Who later killed Pandarus? **DIOMEDES**
4. Which emperor was responsible for disbanding the Praetorian Guard? **CONSTANTINE**
In what year did Constantine sack the **Castra Praetōria**? **A.D. 312**
What rival for power did Constantine defeat at the battle of Chrysopolis? **LICINIUS**
5. What late Christian author, born in A.D. 354 in Algeria, wrote a work in which he asks
God for chastity and continence entitled **Confessionēs**? **AUGUSTINE**
What major work of Augustine repudiates paganism and staunchly defends
Christianity? **DĒ CĪVITĀTE DEĪ**
How many books comprise the **Dē Cīvitāte Deī**? **22**
6. From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive “sausage”? **SAL, SALT**
From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive “perfume”? **FUMUS, SMOKE**
From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive “vicious”? **VITIUM, FAULT**
7. Give a SYNONYM for the adjective **finitimus**. **PROPINQUUS / AFFĪNIS / VĪCINUS**
Give an ANTONYM of the adjective **latus** **ANGUSTUS**
Give an ANTONYM of the adjective **siccus** **MADIDUS / UMIDUS**
8. What controversial poet of the 1st century B.C. wrote love poems to Lesbia?
CATULLUS
What was Lesbia’s real name? **CLODIA (METELLI)**
What Roman author revealed Lesbia’s true identity in his *Apologia*? **APULEIUS**

9. At the court of what king was Achilles disguised as a girl to keep him from the Trojan War? LYCOMEDES
 At Lycomedes' court, by what female name was Achilles called? PYRRHA
 Who discovered Achilles' identity with a well designed trick? ODYSSEUS
10. Identify the type of conditional illustrated in this sentence: **Sī tē cras vīsitē, laetus sīs** FUTURE LESS VIVID
 Translate that sentence.
 IF I SHOULD VISIT YOU TOMORROW, YOU WOULD BE HAPPY
 Now translate: **Sī tū rem publicam condidissēs, certē cecidisset**
 IF YOU HAD FOUNDED THE REPUBLIC, IT SURELY WOULD HAVE FALLEN
11. What war, lasting from 340-338 B.C., was Rome's first large-scale conflict and extended its borders in Italy? GREAT LATIN WAR
 Who was Rome's main general in this conflict? (T. MANLIUS) TORQUATUS
 At what site were the Romans victorious in 338 B.C., and as a result were able to take the prows from enemy ships which became the **rostra**? ANTIUM
12. In Book VIII of Vergil's *Aeneid*, what fire breathing monster stole the cattle of Geryon which Hercules was leading home through Italy? CACUS
 What god was the father of Cacus? VULCAN
 Where specifically was Cacus' cave? ROME / THE PALATINE HILL
13. From what Latin noun do we derive "sojourn" and "dismal"? DIES
 ...do we derive "bill, boil," and "bullet"? BULLA
 ...do we derive "fuel"? FOCUS
14. What historian, born in A.D. 70, received the **iūs trium liberōrum** from the emperor Hadrian after writing his *Dē Vītā Caesārum*? SUETONIUS
 The *Dē Vītā Caesārum* begins with a biography of Julius Caesar. With whose biography does it end? DOMITIAN'S
 What other work of Suetonius is a compilation of biographies on famous literary figures, such as Horace, Lucan, and Terence? **DĒ VIRĪS ILLUSTRIBUS / DĒ POETĪS**
15. Give the Latin and English for the motto of the City College of New York.
RESPICE, ADSPICE, PROSPICE,
 LOOK TO THE PAST, LOOK TO THE PRESENT, LOOK TO THE FUTURE
 ...for the motto of Oxford University. **DOMINUS, ILLUMINATIO MEA**
 THE LORD MY LIGHT
 ...for the motto of Delaware University.
SCIENTIA SOL MENTIS, KNOWLEDGE THE SUN OF THE MIND

16. The ninth labor of Heracles was to fetch a golden girdle from which Amazon queen? HIPPOLYTE
 What sister of Hippolyte did Theseus take with him back to Athens? ANTIOPE
 Heracles was sent to retrieve the girdle in order to appease what daughter of Eurystheus? ADMETE
17. What Roman poet followed the philosophy of Epicurus and wrote an unfinished Didactic poem entitled *Dē Rerum Naturā*? LUCRETIUS
 Into how many books was the *Dē Rerum Naturā* divided? SIX
 According to St. Jerome, how did Lucretius die? SUICIDE
18. Tuscan, Tetrastylon, Corinthian, Displuviatum, and Testudinatum all describe what part of a Roman house? ATRIUM
 What is the name for a private chapel in a Roman house? SACRĀRIUM / LARĀRIUM
 In a Roman **domus**, what were **oeci**?
 LARGE HALLS (PROBABLY USED FOR ENTERTAINING AND PARTIES)
19. What Lusitanian hero did the Romans fight from 146-140 B.C.? VIRIATHUS
 What Roman general persuaded the senate not to give into the demands of Viriathus, and in turn bribed Viriathus' messengers to kill him? (Q. SERVILIUS) CAEPIO
 Besides the Lusitanians, for what other Spanish tribe was Viriathus fighting? CELTIBERIANS
20. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer in ENGLISH the question about it.

Duō fratres Kalendīs Martibus progredi ad balneās Romae constituērunt. Illō die tempestās erat tam mala forīs ut per tōtum iter ad balneās cucurrerint. Cum ad balneās pervēnerant, ambō apparuērunt quasi modo natātionē excessissent.

- When did the brothers decide to go to the baths? ON THE KALENDS OF MARCH
 What were the brothers forced to do on account of the weather?
 RUN (THE WHOLE WAY)
 Where did it look like the brothers had come from when they arrived at the baths?
 SWIMMING POOL

**2008 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Round 2**

1. What Trojan prince was carried to Olympus by Zeus? GANYMEDE
Who was the father of Ganymede? TROS
What gift did Zeus present Tros as a recompense for having taken his son? HORSES

2. **Patria maiestās, patrium iūs, and imperium paternum** are all alternate names
for what Latin phrase which describes the authority of a **pater familias**?
PATRIA POTESTĀS
What Latin word designated the authority of a husband over his wife? MANUS
What Latin phrase designated the authority of a Roman man over his slaves?
DOMINICA POTESTĀS

3. Identify the use of the subjunctive illustrated in the following sentence: **Quintus**
matrem rogāvit cūr eum vocāvisset? INDIRECT QUESTION
Translate that sentence: QUINTUS ASKED HIS MOTHER WHY SHE
HAD CALLED HIM
Identify the use of the subjunctive in this sentence: **Accidit ut Roma optima urbs sit.**
SUBSTANTIVE CLAUSE OF RESULT / CONSECUTIVE CLASUE

4. Who was the first of the Roman emperors to be born in Spain? TRAJAN
Who was the second? HADRIAN
In what town in Spain were both Hadrian and Trajan born? ITALICA

5. What Augustan age poet referred to his teacher Orbilius as “**Plagōsus**” due to his
fondness for beating him? HORACE
What work of Horace, his first to be published, is a collection of 17 iambic poems
which are modeled on the work of two Greek poets? **EPODES**
Name one of the two Greek poets upon whom Horace modeled his *Epodes*?
ARCHILOCHUS / HIPPONAX

6. What son of Aeolus rode through the streets of Elis with bronze pots attached to his
chariot in order to simulate the thunder of Zeus? SALMONEUS
How did Salmoneus imitate Zeus’ lightning? BY USING TORCHES
What daughter of Salmoneus was seduced by Posiedon in the form of the river
Enipeus? TYRO

7. Differentiate in meaning between **turpis** and **turris**.
TURPIS, UGLY / BASE TURRIS, TOWER
...between **saliō** and **sileō**. **SALIŌ, LEAP / JUMP SILEŌ, BE SILENT**
...between **pungō** and **pingō**. **PUNGŌ, PRICK / PUNCTURE PINGŌ, PAINT**

8. What battle in 168 B.C. ended the Third Macedonian War? PYDNA
 Who was the victorious Roman general at Pydna? (L. AEMILIUS) PAULLUS
 Which Macedonian king did Paullus defeat at Pydna? PERSEUS
9. For the verb **volō, velle** give the 3rd person plural imperfect active subjunctive. **VELLENT**
 Change **velle** to the corresponding pluperfect. **VOLUISSENT**
 Change **voluissent** to the corresponding passive. NO SUCH FORM EXISTS
10. What early Roman author was regarded as antiquated and of little interest by
 Cicero even though the Romans credited him as the “Founder of Latin
 Literature.”? LIVIUS ANDRONICUS
 The **Odusia** of Livius Andronicus was the first literary text to appear in Latin. In
 what meter was it written? SATURNIAN
 In what southern Italian city was Livius Andronicus born? TARENTUM
11. From what Latin verb do we derive “impresario” and “entrepreneur”? **PREHENDŌ**
 ...do we derive “covert” and “discover”? **OPERIŌ**
 ...do we derive “segment” and “sickle”? **SECŌ**
12. What son of Apollo and Cyrene did the Dryads punish by causing his bees to die? **ARISTAEUS**
 Why did the Dryads kill Aristaeus’ bees?
BECAUSE HE HAD CAUSED EURYDICE’S DEATH
 Aristaeus’ bees returned to him after he was instructed to sacrifice bulls to the Dryads
 and to Orpheus. Who instructed Aristaeus to do this? **PROTEUS**
13. Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **s.o.s.** **SI OPUS SIT, IF THERE IS NEED**
 ...for the abbreviation **f.v.** **FOLIŌ VERSŌ, ON THE LEFT SIDE OF THE PAGE**
 ...for the abbreviation **I.H.S.** **IESUS HOMINUM SALVATOR, JESUS THE SAVIOR OF MEN**
14. Listen carefully to the following lines of Catullus which I will read twice as prose,
 and answer in LATIN the question about them.

**Odī et amō. Quāre id faciam, fortāsse requīris.
 nesciō, sed fierī sentiō et excrucior.**

Cūr Catullus odit amatque?

In quō modō est “faciam”?

Dīc mihi Anglicē quot verba actīva sunt in hīs lineīs.

**NESCIT
 (IN) SUBIUNCTIVŌ
 SIX**

15. What Roman elegiac poet wrote love poems addressed to Corinna? OVID
 What Roman elegiac poet wrote love poems addressed to Delia? TIBULLUS
 What Roman elegiac poet wrote love poems addressed to Cynthia? PROPERTIUS
16. What king challenged the Argonauts to put forth their best man in a boxing contest against him? AMYCUS
 Of what Bithynian tribe was Amycus the king? BEBRYCES
 Which of the Argonauts defeated and killed Amycus? POLYDEUCES / POLLUX
17. What figure from the early Republic, after being accused of aspiring to return Rome to monarchical rule, destroyed his house on the Velia and earned the **cognōmen Publicola**? (P.) VALERIUS
 During his consulship in 509 B.C. Valerius Publicola is credited with passing a law which granted to citizens the right of **provocatiō**. Define this right?
 THE RIGHT OF APPEAL (AGAINST A MAGISTRATE)
 Give the Latin term which defined a magistrate's authority to carry out punishment?
 COERCITIŌ
18. What Roman historian wrote about the pains of living under the tyranny of Domitian in the introduction to his *Agricola*? TACITUS
 What was Tacitus' relationship to Agricola? SON IN LAW
 What work did Tacitus publish in A.D. 98, the same year as the *Agricola*? **GERMANIA**
19. Using a defective verb, say in Latin: I will remember you. **MEMINERŌ TUĪ / VESTRĪ**
 Using a defective verb, say in Latin: If only I had begun to study.
UTINAM COEPISSEM STUDĒRE
 Using a defective verb, say in Latin: If Lesbia should love, Catullus would not hate.
SĪ LESBIA AMET / AMAVERIT, CATULLUS NŌN ODERIT
20. From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive "chloroform"?
 ...do we derive "dandelion"? **FORMICA, ANT**
 ...do we derive "jewelry"? **DĒNS, TOOTH / LEŌ, LION**
IOCUS, JOKE

**2008 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Semi Final Round**

1. With what grammatical construction do we use the pronoun form **nostrum**?
PARTITIVE GENITIVE
For what grammatical construction is the pronoun form **nostrī** used?
OBJECTIVE GENITIVE
Using the adjective **uterque**, translate “both of the men”
UTRĪQUE VIRĪ
2. What king received Demeter into his home upon her arrival in Eleusis? CELEUS
What did Demeter try to do for Celeus’ son Demophoon on account of his hospitality?
MAKE HIM IMMORTAL
Whom, sometimes said to be a son of Celeus, did Demeter instruct in the arts of
agriculture? TRIPTOLEMUS
3. What Jewish historian of the 1st century A.D. held a command against Rome in the
Jewish revolt but was later granted citizenship after writing his **Bellum
Iudaicum**? FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS
What other work of Josephus was written in response to the anti-semitic
comments of a Graeco-Egyptian grammarian and sophist? **CONTRA APIONEM**
What emperor’s nomen did Josephus take on account of his patronage? TITUS
4. **Ovicula**, **Vericosus**, and **Cunctātor** are all names attached to what consul of five times,
dictator of two times, and recapturer of Tarentum during the 2nd Punic War?
Q. FABIUS MAXIMUS
In what year did Fabius recapture Tarentum for the Romans? 209 B.C.
What was unusual about the manner in which Fabius became dictator 217 B.C.?
FIRST TO BE ELECTED BY POPULAR VOTE
5. What meaning is shared by the Latin phrases **ab ovō**, **ab initiō**, and **ab origine**?
FROM THE BEGINNING
What is the meaning of the Latin phrase **verbum sat sapienti**?
A WORD TO THE WISE IS SUFFICIENT
What is the meaning of the Latin phrase **mūtātīs mūtāndīs**?
WITH THE NECESSARY CHANGES (HAVING BEEN) MADE
6. To what island did Augustus banish his daughter Julia in 2 B.C.? PANDATERIA
Whom did Augustus appoint consul in A.D. 1 at the young age of 20 in hopes of
establishing him as his heir, only to see him die four years later? C. CAESAR
With the death of L. and C. Caesar, the next apparent heir to the throne was Agrippa
Postumus. However, to what island was he banished to in A.D. 7, possibly for
conspiring against Augustus? PLANASIA

7. What is the meaning of the Latin noun **impetus**? ATTACK
 What is the meaning of the Latin noun **turbō**? WHIRLWIND / TORNADO
 What is the meaning of the Latin noun **cētus**? SEAMONSTER / WHALE
8. What comedian, a member of the *Scipionic Circle*, was born in Carthage and wrote six plays which are all extant? TERENCE
 Where are all of Terence's plays set? ATHENS
 What play of Terence contains the line "**Homo sum; humanī nil ā mē aliēnum putō**"?
HEAUTON TIMOROUENOS
9. According to Book 11 of Homer's *Odyssey*, who told Odysseus that "he would rather be a slave to a poor man on earth than be king over all the souls of the dead"?
 ACHILLES
 Who appeared to Odysseus in the Underworld and begged him not to leave his corpse on Aeaëa?
 ELPENOR
 Who in the Underworld warned Odysseus not to touch the herds or flocks of Helios on the island of Thrinacia?
 TEIRESIAS
10. Translate: **Publius sē rogāvit utrum puer an vir esset.**
 PUBLIUS ASKED HIMSELF WHETHER HE WAS A BOY OR A MAN
 Translate: **Pater Publī dixit eum puellam esse**
 PUBLIUS' FATHER TOLD HIM HE WAS A GIRL
 Translate: **Publius tam virilis erat ut suīs manibus patrem occīderit**
 PUBLIUS WAS SO MANLY THAT HE
 KILLED HIS FATHER WITH HIS OWN HANDS
11. What giant marched around the island of Crete three times a day pelting ships with huge rocks?
 TALOS
 Who killed Talos by pulling the pin on the vein that ran from his neck to his ankle?
 MEDEA
 Which Argonaut is said to have killed Talos by shooting him in the ankle with a poison arrow?
 POEAS
12. What Roman author was the first to write in dactylic hexameter? (Q.) ENNIUS
 Which work of Ennius chronicled the history of Rome in either 15 or 18 books?
ANNALES
 Which Roman general, about whom he wrote a **praetexta** entitled *Ambracia* did Ennius accompany to Greece in 189 B.C. (M. FULVIUS) NOBILIOR
13. What Latin noun is the ultimate root of the English word "lettuce"? LAC
 What Latin noun is the ultimate root of the English word "duel"? BELLUM
 What Latin noun is the ultimate root of the English word "forensic"? FORUM

14. Which emperor, who was so bad that he is said to have sold twenty-five consulships in one day, was plotted against by his prefect Aemilius Laetus and killed on the last day of A.D. 192? **COMMODUS**
 With what freedman and commander of the guards did Commodus collude to sell so many consulships? **CLEANDER**
 What did Commodus rename Rome as to reward himself with the success of his public **venātiōnēs**? **COLONIA COMMODIANA**
15. Who was slung from the walls of Troy after the city was sacked because Odysseus warned the Greeks not to allow any descendant of Priam to live? **ASTYANAX**
 Who killed Astyanax? **NEOPTOLEMUS / PYRRHUS**
 By what other name did Hector call Astyanax? **SCAMANDRIUS**
16. Listen carefully to the following excerpt from the *Res Gestae* of Augustus, which I will read twice, and answer in ENGLISH the question about it.

Vota prō valetūdine meā suscipī per consulēs et sacerdotēs quintō quoque annō senatus dēcrēvit. Ex iīs votīs saepe fecērunt vīvō mē lūdōs aliquotiēns sacerdotum quattuor amplissima collegia, aliquotiēns consulēs. Privātim etiam et municipātim universī cīvēs ūnanimiter continenter apud omnia pulvinaria prō valetūdine meā supplicāvērunt.

According to Augustus, what was to be undertaken by the consuls and priests? **VOWS (FOR HIS HEALTH)**
 To that end, what did they hold in his honor? **GAMES**
 Name two of the ways in which citizens prayed for Augustus' health? **PRIVATELY / UNANIMOUSLY / CONTINUOUSLY**

17. What use of the Dative is illustrated in this phrase from Livy: “**locum insidiūs circumspectāre**”? **PURPOSE**
 What use of the Dative is illustrated in this line from the *Aeneid*: “**Sate sanguine dīvum, Tros Anchīsiāde, facilis descensus Avernō**”? **DIRECTION**
 What use of the Dative is illustrated in this line from Sallust: “**nec mihi hunc errorem extorquērī volō**”? **SEPARATION**

18. What Latin name is given to the practice by which the oldest son would call out the name of his dead father, as if with the hope of bringing him back to life?
CONCLĀMĀTIŌ
- If the man was of public importance, his funeral oration would be given from the **Rostra** in the Forum. What was such an oration called?
LAUDĀTIŌ (FUNĒBRIS)
- The honor of a **laudātiō** was rarely conferred upon women during the Republic. What **gēns Rōmāna** is the only one known to have honored any of its women with a **laudātiō**?
IULIA / JULIAN / IULIĪ
19. What law of 445 B.C. allowed for intermarriage between Patricians and Plebians?
LEX CANULEIA
- What law of 139 B.C. allowed for the secret ballot to be used in elections?
LEX GABINIA
- What law of 123 B.C. allowed for the colony of Junonia to be settled on the site of Carthage?
LEX RUBRIA
20. Although he probably didn't write the *Octavia*, what Stoic philosopher and playwright wrote *Epistulae Morales* and the *Medea*?
SENECA THE YOUNGER
- To whom did Seneca address his 124 letters on philosophy?
LUCILIUS
- What prose work did Seneca write as a mockery of the emperor Claudius, stating that instead of becoming a god, he had become a pumpkin?
APOCOLOCYNTOSIS

**2008 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Final Round**

1. **Audī diligenter et respondē aut Anglicē aut Latinē. Quis sum? Sarsinae genitus sum. Varrō dicit mē esse optimum Rōmānum conscriptōrem fabulārum. Vīgintī meārum fabulārum extant. *Poenulus et Captīvī et Mīles Gloriōsus* sunt mihi.** PLAUTUS
Audī diligenter et respondē aut Anglicē aut Latinē. Quis sum? Imperātorī Traianō litterās scrīpsī. Avunculus mihi, quī prope Herculāneum mortuus est, *Naturālem Historiam* scrīpsit. Ad Senatum clarissimam oratiōnem, “*Panegyricus*,” nōmine habuī. PLINY THE YOUNGER
Audī diligenter et respondē aut Anglicē aut Latinē Quis sum? Multae saturae sunt mihi. Domitiānus mē expellit ob meās saturās. In meā saturā sextā vehementer fēminās aggressus sum. Dīxī Rōmānōs “panem et circensēs” voluisse. JUVENAL

2. What name do historians give to the murder of 80,000 Italian citizens in Asia by Mithridates in 88 B.C.? ASIATIC VESPER
What city did Sulla sack in retaliation in 86 B.C.? ATHENS
What general of Mithridates did Sulla defeat at Chaeronea and Orchomenus? ARCHELAUS

3. Although not legally necessary, what formal process of betrothal was considered good form as a preliminary to Roman marriage? SPŌNSĀLIA
Who would make the promise of marriage to the man on behalf of the girl? HER PATER FAMILIĀS
If the girl was not **in patriā potestāte**, who would make the **spōnsālia** for her? HER TUTOR / GUARDIAN

4. What faithful companion stood by Orestes at the tomb of Clytemnestra to protect it from being robbed? PYLADES
Who was Pylades’ father who raised Orestes STROPHIUS
When Pylades returned to his homeland, whom did he and Orestes attempt to kill? HELEN

5. **Quid Anglicē significat “ūrō”?** BURN
Quid Anglicē significat “undique”? ON ALL SIDES
Quid Anglicē significat adverbium “ūnā”? TOGETHER, AT THE SAME TIME

6. What speech of Cicero was delivered in the temple of Jupiter Stator in 63 B.C. in an effort to expose a conspiracy against his own life? *FIRST CATALINARIAN / IN CATALINAM I*
On what day in 63 B.C. did Cicero deliver the *First Catalinarian*? NOVEMBER 8
In what speech of 63 B.C. did Cicero defend the **Consul Designatus** on charges of electoral corruption? *PRŌ MURENĀ*

7. For the verb **habēō**, give the 2nd person singular future active imperative.
 Change **habētō** to the plural.
 Change **habētōte** to the 3rd person.
- HABĒTŌ
HABĒTŌTE
HABENTO**
8. Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others: “succor, proctor, scour, proxy“?
 From what noun are the other words derived?
 What derivative of **cura** means “to obtain or get by care, effort, or the use of special means”?
- SUCCOR
CURA
PROCURE**
9. For which of the Greeks at Troy did both Alcimus and Automedon serve as charioteers?
 For which of the Greeks at Troy did both Eurymedon and Sthenelus serve as charioteers?
 For which warrior in Vergil’s *Aeneid* did Metiscus serve as charioteer?
- ACHILLES
DIOMEDES
TURNUS**
10. The Latin phrase **ab asīnō lanam** figuratively means “blood from a stone.” What is its literal meaning?
 The Latin phrase **ex ungue leonem** figuratively means “from a sample we can judge the whole.” What is its literal meaning?
 The Latin phrase **incidis in Scyllam cupiēns vitāre Charybdim** figuratively means “out of the frying pan into the fire.” What is its literal meaning?
- WOOL FROM AN ASS
FROM A CLAW / NAIL, THE LION
YOU FALL INTO SCYLLA WISHING TO AVOID CHARYBDIS**
11. Translate: **Nōn dubium est quīn Publius fortissimus fratrum sit.**
 Translate: **Militēs mansērunt dum auxilia pervenīrent.**
 Translate: **Quintus nōn potest mē retinēre quōminus eum pulsem.**
- THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT PUBLIUS IS THE BRAVEST OF THE BROTHERS
THE SOLDIERS REMAINED UNTIL THE REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED
QUNITUS IS NOT ABLE TO RESTRAIN ME / HOLD ME BACK FROM HITTING HIM**
12. Whom did Nero replace as Praetorian Prefect after the death of Burrus in A.D. 62?
 Under Tigellinus, what charge, a Latin term for “treason,” was released upon nobles at will?
 Who succeeded Tigellinus as **Praefectus Praetoriō**?
- TIGELLINUS
MAIESTĀS
NYMPHIDIUS SABINUS**
13. What do all of the following works have in common: *Aetna*, *Catalepton*, *Copa*, *Moretum*, and *Culex*?
 In what port city did Vergil die?
 About whom did Vergil say “**Fēlix qui potuit rerum cognoscere causās**”?
- ALL PART OF APPENDIX VERGILIANA
BRUNDISIUM
LUCRETIUS**

14. Identify the use of the Accusative case in the following sentence: **Opiniōnem virum rogāvī.** DOUBLE ACCUSATIVE
 Identify the use of the Accusative in this sentence: **Nitet arbor fulva ramōs.** RESPECT / SPECIFICATION / GREEK / SYNECDOCHIAL
 What use of the Accusative if found in the phrase **servīre servitūtem**? COGNATE
15. What herdsman of Hades informed Geryon about the theft of his cattle? MENOETES
 On what island did Hades keep his cattle? ERYTHEIA
 When Heracles challenged Menoetes to wrestle, who saved the herdsman from being crushed to death? PERSEPHONE
16. What Latin noun is at the root of “promenade”? MINAE
 What Latin noun is at the root of “musket”? MUSCA
 What Latin noun is at the root of “cavalry”? CABALLUS
17. VISUAL TOSS UP. Pass out visual question to all players.
- The following toss up question is a visual. We are currently providing each player with a copy of the visual. Please do not turn over the visual until instructed to do so. Also, please be mindful that this is a toss up question, so do not consult or communicate with your teammates. Please turn over the visual; you will have 10 seconds to examine it (wait 10 seconds). Here is your question:
- According to the inscription, what is the full name of the emperor whose name is inscribed on the first line of the arch? LUCIUS SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS
 What is the **praenōmen** of his father? MARCUS
 Besides any title signifying that he was the emperor, name an honor or title conferred upon Septimius Severus from the inscription?
PATER PATRIAE, PONTIFEX MAXIMUS, TRIBUNICIA POTESTĀS
18. At what port did the Greeks assemble before departing for Troy? AULIS
 According to Euripides, Iphigenia wasn’t killed at Aulis, but rather was taken to the land of the Taurians. Who was their king? THOAS
 According to the Greek poet Stesichorus, Iphigenia was the daughter of Theseus and what woman whom he held captive? HELEN
19. About what Silver Age satirist’s work did Lucan remark “That is real poetry, whereas what I have written is utter tripe, child’s play”? PERSIUS
 Under what stoic philosopher did Persius study? (L). CORNUTUS
 How many books of satire did Persius write? SIX

20. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer in LATIN the question about it.

Aurelia, quae erat formosa virgō, cum crudēlī novercā et eius filiabus maestam vītam ēgit. Noverca Aureliam perficere multa aspera officia compūlit. Cum vestēs essent sordidae, Aurelia tamen ire ad ballātiōnem maximē volēbat. Auxiliō tutricis, Aurelia stolā pulcherrimā potīta est. Dum ad ballātiōnem salit, formosus princeps eam conspexit. Ad finem noctis, Aurelia calceum amīsit.

Quācum Aurelia vītam ēgit?

(CUM CRUDĒLĪ) NOVERCĀ

Ad finem noctis, quid Aurelia amīsit?

CALCEUM

Dīc mihi Anglicē quae persona hodierna est Aurelia?

CINDERELLA