

2013 FJCL State Latin Forum Advanced Derivatives

I. Choose the response which best answers the question, completes the sentence, or means the same as the underlined word.

1. They sat together and stared into the violescent twilight sky.
a. purple b. orange c. red d. green
2. Although she knew it was dormant, she still feared the volcano as she drove past it.
a. erupting b. inactive c. active d. decaying
3. In his backyard, stood an old and fastigate oak tree.
a. strong b. erect c. sharp d. dying
4. His stridulous voice continued to resound in my ears.
a. deep b. shrill c. echoing d. loud
5. Calumnious reports of affairs ruined the man.
a. numerous b. false c. scandalous d. wide-spread
6. He was a formidable opponent, but I was sure I would win.
a. easy b. malicious c. cheating d. intimidating
7. She had reneged on most of her promises.
a. kept b. made c. denied d. forgotten
8. He wanted to completely abolish the system.
a. keep b. clean up c. get rid of d. cheat

II. Choose the English word, which is derived from the given Latin word.

9. alo
a. adulation b. adulterate c. adult d. aluminum
10. metior
a. merit b. mettle c. mete d. measure
11. pestis
a. pestilent b. incompetent c. pessimist d. repeat
12. pilus
a. pile b. pillage c. depilate d. pillar
13. tango
a. contagious b. contain c. textile d. retain

14. frango
a. suffrage b. diffract c. fragrant d. fraternal
15. rumen
a. rumor b. ruminare c. erudite d. rout
16. halo
a. halo b. halogen c. exhale d. halite
17. collum
a. colline b. colonial c. colander d. accolade

III. Identify the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

18. foible
a. fleo b. folium c. fodio d. foedus
19. apricot
a. coquus b. cor c. cortex d. copia
20. strange
a. sterno b. struo c. ango d. extra
21. combust
a. bustum b. uro c. utor d. bursa
22. accost
a. sto b. acuo c. costa d. cohors
23. second
a. duo b. condo c. sequor d. condio
24. accountant
a. puto b. contio c. condo d. eo
25. cushion
a. cubo b. culina c. coxa d. costa

IV. Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

26. corrugated
a. wave b. curve c. wrinkle d. ridge
27. consider
a. think b. star c. sit d. dry

28. reticent
 a. touch b. net c. be silent d. stain
29. travel
 a. across b. road c. sail d. stake
30. detergent
 a. wash b. frighten c. wipe s. back
31. corrosive
 a. gnaw b. oak c. wear away d. ask
32. rosemary
 a. thorn b. wheel c. beak d. dew
33. termite
 a. bug b. branch c. wipe d. endpoint

V. Choose the word, which does NOT belong by derivation.

34. a. acculturate b. occult c. cultivate d. colony
35. a. abstain b. obtain c. attain d. contain
36. a. tremble b. tumor c. contumacy d. tuberculosis
37. a. avoid b. evade c. invasion d. pervasive
38. a. lignant b. delineation c. align d. linear
39. a. reminisce b. member c. remember d. memento
40. a. imply b. imbibe c. import d. imitate
41. a. astray b. extravagant c. vagitus d. vagabond
42. a. beatitude b. beatification c. beatify d. beauty

VI. Choose the word, which is derived from the same Latin root as given English word.

43. lance
 a. balance b. avalanche c. launch d. languid
44. emaciate
 a. meager b. mactation c. immaculate d. mackle

2012 FJCL State Latin Forum – Advanced Derivatives – 4

45. defilement
a. foil b. file c. fillet d. follicle
46. joist
a. deject b. adjacent c. juncture d. judge
47. nictate
a. pernicious b. neat c. niveous d. connive
48. malleable
a. maul b. malnourished c. malar d. maxillary
49. inveigle
a. veil b. vehicle c. inveigh d. binocular
50. pawn
a. pane b. pension c. impeach d. expand