

**REGIONAL LATIN FORUM 2017
GRAMMAR I**

I. Choose the answer that best fills in the blank.

1. dum ad forum _____, Ovidus me vocat.
a. ambulo b. ambulabam c. ambulavi d. ambulavero
2. _____ nobiscum venire cupis? te delectabimus, si venis.
a. nonne b. num c. non d. -ne
3. eheu! nunc hostes potentes oppugnant! cras certe _____.
a. vicerimus b. victi eramus c. victi erimus d. vincimur
4. Portate pauca, nam ad Romam _____ fugere debemus.
a. equo b. ab equo c. cum equo d. in equum
5. o dei, mittite Flaccum _____ monte sans periculo.
a. ad b. in c. de d. ex
6. ambulabisne _____?
a. sub me b. ex me c. cum me d. me
7. iuva nos, _____.
a. mi amici b. meus amicus c. meum amicum d. mi amice
8. hostes _____ oppugnaverunt.
a. muri fortes b. muros fortes c. mures fortes d. muri forti
9. euge! statuam perfeci. veni, statuam _____ debes.
a. videre b. vides c. non d. statuam
10. infans lacrimavit; tunc aquam _____.
a. bibit b. bibet c. biberat d. biberit

II. Choose the answer that does NOT belong grammatically.

11. a. amabo b. tenebo c. regam d. terrebam
12. a. vocabam b. monebamus c. debebant d. docebas
13. a. egisti b. egerunt c. egimus d. egistis
14. a. ab foro b. ab agro c. ab amico d. ab casa

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|-----|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 15. | a. puella | b. rex | c. popule | d. nautam |
| 16. | a. tres | b. secundus | c. octo | d. quinque |
| 17. | a. puella | b. castra | c. amica | d. sapientia |
| 18. | a. duc | b. mone | c. amate | d. agere |
| 19. | a. rex | b. filius | c. poeta | d. puella |
| 20. | a. agrum | b. equorum | c. insularum | d. litorum |

III. Choose the answer which best translates the underlined word.

21. The cat was sitting on the table.
 a. in mensam b. in mensa c. per mensam d. a mensa
22. You may trod me in the very dirt. But still, like dust, I will rise.
 a. surgo b. surgebam c. surgam d. surgere
23. Does my rudeness upset you?
 a. offendis b. offendit c. offendunt d. offendo
24. I used to have many friends when I lived on Mars.
 a. habeo b. habui c. habebam d. habueram
25. There are many moons circling that planet.
 a. luna b. lunam c. lunarum d. lunae
26. The fans have high hopes for their team's success.
 a. sublimes b. sublimis c. sublimibus d. sublime
27. Did you want to come to the game with us?
 a. egisti tu velle b. voluistine c. num voluisti d. voluisti
28. I could not find my hat.
 a. invenio b. invenire c. inveniebam d. inveni
29. John brought you a big piece of cake.
 a. tu b. tui c. tibi d. te
30. The foreman brought me to inspect the gold mines.
 a. metallum aureum b. metallis aureis c. metalli aurei d. metalla aurea

IV. Chose the answer which best answers the question

31. Which of these is a correct imperative singular:
 a. veni b. feci c. fregi d. vici
32. Which ablative use only occurs with the passive voice?
 a. place from which b. accompaniment c. agent d. means
33. Which of the following is the best translation for *videram*?
 a. I had been seen b. I was seeing c. I saw d. I had seen
34. Which of these principal part is the infinitive?
 a. sum b. esse c. fui d. futurum
35. What use of the ablative is illustrated in this sentence? *Servum gladio necavit*
 a. agent b. means c. accompaniment d. manner
36. The adjective *fortibus* can correctly modify which of the following nouns?
 a. gladiatoris b. pueros c. puellis d. sacerdos
37. Which of the following sentences would be translated with an ablative of manner?
 a. I went to school with my bike. b. I spent the day with Julie.
 c. I wrote on the wall with a marker d. I did my homework with care.
38. Which of the following CANNOT be genitive?
 a. voci b. maris c. actorum d. piratae
39. Which principal part is closest to the perfect passive form "I have been loved"?
 a. amo b. amare c. amavi d. amatus
40. Which of the following is future tense?
 a. debet b. tanget c. ridebat d. scribit

V. Questions 41 - 50 refer to the following passage.

- legerat huius Amor titulum nomenque libelli:
 'bella mihi, video, bella parantur' ait.
 'parce tuum vatem sceleris damnare, Cupido,
 tradita qui toties te duce signa tuli.
- 5 non ego Tydides, a quo tua saucia mater
 in liquidum rediit aethera Martis equis.
 saepe tepent alii iuvenes: ego semper amavi,
 et si, quid faciam, nunc quoque, quaeris, amo.
 quin etiam docui, qua posses arte parari,
- 10 et quod nunc ratio est, impetus ante fuit.

nec te, blande puer, nec nostras prodimus artes,
 nec nova praeteritum Musa retexit opus.
 siquis amat quod amare iuvat, feliciter ardens
 gaudeat, et vento naviget ille suo.

41. Which of these best translates “legerat”? (1)
 a. will read b. read c. had read d. reads
42. What verb form is “parantur”? (2)
 a. passive b. imperative c. infinitive d. gerundive
43. What case is “Cupido”? (3)
 a. ablative b. vocative c. nominative d. genitive
44. What kind of ablative is “a quo”? (5)
 a. accompaniment b. place from which c. agent d. means
45. How was Cupid’s mother returned home? (6)
 a. Mars carried her b. a river c. Mars’s horses d. warhorses
46. What tense is “amavi”? (7)
 a. present b. perfect c. pluperfect d. future
47. What is the person and number of “quaeris”? (8)
 a. 3rd p. sing. b. 2nd p. pl. c. 1st p. pl. d. 2nd p. sing.
48. Which of these best translates “fuit”? (10)
 a. it was b. it will be c. it had been d. it is
49. To whom does “te” refer? (11)
 a. artes b. nec c. blande puer d. Musa
50. What verb form is “retexit”? (12)
 a. passive b. imperative c. infinitive d. indicative