

11. What group did Augustus establish in 6 AD to, among other things, serve as the night watch in Rome?
A. Vigiles
B. Protectores Domestici
C. Cohortes Praetoriae
D. Frumentarii
12. The Campus Martius featured the column of what emperor, which commemorated his triumph in the Marcomannic Wars?
A. Marcus Aurelius
B. Tiberius
C. Trajan
D. Domitian
13. What emperor fell at the hands of the Goths during the disastrous Battle of Adrianople in 378 AD?
A. Jovian
B. Gratian
C. Valens
D. Decius
14. What Suevian army commander rebelled at Ravenna during the reign of Avitus, overthrowing the Western Emperor, and installed his own puppet, Majorian?
A. Ricimer
B. Boniface
C. Domninus
D. Stilicho
15. The fall of the power-hungry Sejanus may have come due in part to what mother-in-law of Agrippina the Elder who sent a letter to Tiberius that aroused his suspicions of the Praetorian Prefect?
A. Apicata
B. Livia
C. Antonia Minor
D. Claudia Livilla
16. Which of the four appointed Caesares of Constantine I was given command of the Lower Danube and Greece in 335 AD?
A. Constantine II
B. Constans I
C. Constantius II
D. Flavius Dalmatius
17. The sun-god Elagabal, whom the emperor originally known as Bassianus desired to be worshiped as, was a native of what province?
A. Mauretania
B. Tripolitania
C. Aegyptus
D. Syria
18. During the reign of Claudius, what people were shown surprising favor in Rome, even being allowed into the senate, largely due to the emperor's birthplace?
A. Franks
B. Greeks
C. Gauls
D. Britons
19. What Eastern Emperor, although he would regain the throne, was briefly deposed by the general Basiliscus who seized power from early-475 to mid-476 AD?
A. Leo II
B. Zeno
C. Anastasius
D. Leo I

30. Where did Constantine I call together an ecumenical council in an attempt to resolve the problem of Christ's three-in-one nature in 325 AD?
A. Antioch B. Nicaea C. Ephesus D. Chalcedon
31. What emperor reigned from 14-37 AD?
A. Tiberius B. Nero C. Augustus D. Caligula
32. What battle, one of the last major military operations of the Western Roman Empire, saw the Romans, Visigoths, and Franks successfully deter the Hunnic invasion of Italy?
A. Placentia B. Faesulae C. Cremona D. Chalons
33. Which of the following did NOT directly cause the death of a Julio-Claudian emperor?
A. Mushroom B. Dagger C. Brick D. Pillow
34. Who was emperor to begin the 5th century?
A. Theodosius I B. Anastasius
C. Honorius & Arcadius D. Maximian & Diocletian
35. What emperor broke the recent tradition of adopting one's heir, instead choosing to proclaim his incapable, natural son as emperor, which has been viewed as the beginning of the end for Rome?
A. Septimius Severus B. Marcus Aurelius
C. Gordian I D. Vespasian
36. What son of King Nubel of Mauretania revolted against the western empire in 397 AD, but was defeated and killed a year later by his own brother, Mascezel?
A. Gildo B. Firmus C. Mazuca D. Sammac
37. What figure helped to bring stability to the new empire, and, in all ways but by title, held the same amount of power as Augustus at the time of his own death?
A. Tiberius B. Lepidus C. Agrippa D. Maecenas
38. What kingdom was permanently incorporated into the Roman province of Syria in 72 AD?
A. Commagene B. Pontus C. Osrhoene D. Armenia
39. What years are typically given to the era of the Barracks Emperors, which saw the seizing of power in Rome by virtue of one's command of the army?
A. 217-270 AD B. 191-293 AD C. 211-289 AD D. 235-284 AD

40. What chieftain, after almost losing his kingdom to the Romans under the command of Tiberius in 6 AD, lost it entirely when he crossed paths with Arminius of the Cherusci about a decade later?
- A. Bato the Dalmatian B. Maroboduus
C. Bato the Pannonian D. Tasciovanus
41. Which of the following leaders was NOT a major threat to the empire during Aurelian's reign?
- A. Tetricus B. Zenobia C. Postumus D. Felicissimus
42. According to Suetonius, what emperor planned to make his horse Incitatus a consul?
- A. Trajan B. Nero C. Commodus D. Caligula
43. What emperor spearheaded the use of facial hair on one's face in Rome, probably because he was an avid fan of Greek culture?
- A. Commodus B. Nero C. Hadrian D. Caracalla
44. Gallienus' military reforms saw the cavalry supplemented with what elite force of unarmoured horsemen?
- A. Equites Dalmatae B. Scholae Palatini
C. Clibanarii D. Cataphractarii
45. Who led the Roman sacking of Jerusalem in 70 AD?
- A. Vespasian B. Antonius Primus
C. Mucianus D. Titus
46. What grandmother of Severus Alexander helped to elevate him to the throne in 222 AD?
- A. Julia Soaemias B. Julia Mamaea
C. Julia Maesa D. Julia Domna
47. The 1st century historian Tacitus made up a speech and put it in the mouth of what Caledonian chieftain, who claimed that the invading Romans during the reign of Domitian "created a wasteland and called it peace"?
- A. Cunobelinus B. Caratacus C. Calgacus D. Catuvolcus
48. Over the century following the fall of the Western Roman Empire, the area of what is largely modern-day Spain became the kingdom of what people?
- A. Ostrogoths B. Celts C. Visigoths D. Franks

49. Described as 'exceedingly faithful and gifted with a most excellent memory', what secretary of Vespasian was so respected by him that he treated her as if she was his wife?
- A. Caenis B. Arrecina Tertulla C. Flavia D. Domitilla
50. A study conducted in Nov. 2022 claims to have confirmed the authenticity of coins which, if the study is correct, proves the existence of what "emperor" who rebelled on the Danube during the reign of Philip the Arab?
- A. Iotapianus B. Sponsianus
C. Pacatianus D. Silbannacus