Pentathlon FJCL State Latin Forum 2023

I. History

1. Who was the leger A. Caesar Augustus	ndary founder of Rome B. Julius Caesar	? C. Romulus		D. Nur	ma Pompilius		
2. Which conflict saw Rome defeat Carthage and become the dominant power in the							
Western Mediterrane A. Punic Wars	B. Trojan War	C. Persian Wa	ar	D. Pelo	ponnesian War		
3. Who was the Rom A. Julius Caesar	an general who famou B. Scipio Africanus	sly crossed the C. Mark Antor			r in 49 BC? npey the Great		
4. What was the name of the Roman Republic's system of two consuls sharing power?A. MonarchyB. OligarchyC. AristocracyD. Consulship							
5. Who was the first Roman emperor? A. Julius Caesar B. Augustus C. Tiberius D. Caligula							
6. What was the name of the famous Roman road that ran from Rome to the southern tip							
of Italy? A. Appian Way	B. Via Aurelia	C. Via Flaminia		D. Via Egnatia			
7. Who was the Roman emperor who famously persecuted Christians?A. NeroB. TrajanC. HadrianD. Constantine							
8. Who was the Rom A. Seneca	an philosopher and sta B. Cicero	atesman who w C. Epictetus	rote the		ations"? rcus Aurelius		
9. Who was the Roman politician and general who defeated the slave rebellion led by							
Spartacus in 71 BC? A. Julius Caesar	B. Pompey the Great	C. Crassus		D. Mark Antony			
10. Who was the Roman general who conquered Gaul (modern-day France)?A. Julius CaesarB. Scipio AfricanusC. Mark AntonyD. Pompey the Great							
II. Mythology							
11. Which goddess is A. Athena	s associated with love a B. Aphrodite	and beauty? C. Artemis		D. Hei	ra		
12. Who is the king c	of the gods? A. Hades	B. Poseidon	C. Zeu	IS	D. Apollo		
13. Which hero slayed the Minotaur? A. Perseus B. Theseus C. Hercules D. Odysseus							
14. Which river did Achilles' mother dip him in to make him invulnerable?A. StyxB. PhlegethonC. LetheD. Cocytus							
15. Who was the goo	d of wine? A. Hades	B. Dionysus	C. Apo	ollo	D. Hermes		

16. Which monster had snakes for hair but could NOT turn people to stone? A. Cerberus B. Chimera C. Medusa D. Hydra 17. Which god was a messenger for Hera? B. Iris C. Athena D. Minos A. Hermes 18. Who was the goddess of the hunt? C. Artemis A. Athena B. Hera D. Aphrodite 19. Which of the following was NOT an Olympian? A. Zeus B. Hades C. Poseidon D. Apollo 20. Which of the following did not make a trip to visit the realm of the dead? A. Perseus B. Theseus C. Odvsseus D. Herakles III. Grammar 21. Which of the following does NOT govern the ablative? A. sine B. de C. ob D. cum 22. The adjective magna cannot agree with which of the following? B. oppida A. canis C. poeta D. manus 23. what is the best translation for 'my' in "Where are you, my son?" C. meo A. meus B. mei D. mi 24. Which pronoun can replace puellae in this sentence, "canem puellae dat"? A. ea B. ei C. eae D. eam 25. The statue of David used to be nude. What is the best translation for the underlined? B. fuerat C. fuisset D. fuit A. erat 26. Which word does not belong gramatically? B. in C. super D. ex A. sub 27. Which word does not belong grammatically? A. agricola B. quercus D. feles C. porta 28. What is the best translation of the verb in "Agrippa regina vocatur." A. calls B. was called C. is called D. used to be called 29. Best translation for the underlined? "The girls were in love with her." A. cum ea B. eam C. ea D. ei 30. Complete the sentence: "Caesar et Cicero Romae erant. A. consules C. consulis B. consuli D. consulium IV. Customs/Roman Life

The speakers rostra in the Roman forum was originally decorated with ______.
A. hands
B. prows of ships
C. helmets
D. treasure

32. Which of the following was common for most Romans to eat? A. sugar B. chocolate C. garum D. tomoatoes								
33. The ninth hour, according to the classical Romans would be what time today?A. 9 a.m.B. 12 p.m.C. 3 p.m.D. 9 p.m.								
34. Which of the following subjects would a young Roman school child be expected to learn?								
A. oratory	B. Greek	C. calculus	D. to w	rite poetry				
35. Which of the following is the correct order of dates in a month?A. Idus, nonae, KalendaeB. Idus, Kalendae, NonaeC. Kalendae, Idus, NonaeD. Kalendae, Nonae, Idus								
36. Which of the follo A. purple	owing was not the colo B. blue	or of a racing tea C. Green	am? D. Whit	te				
37. Which of the follo A. andabata	owing gladiators fough B. Laqueris	t blind? C. Dimachaer	us	D. Hoplomachus				
38. On the oldest Ro A. January	oman calendars, this n B. March	nonth was the fir C. August		n. D. December				
39. If I have 432 sesterces, how many asses would I have?A. 108B. 432C. 1728D. 6912								
40. An enslaved pers A. horseback	son that was traveling B. donkey	on an errand wo C. chariot		st likely travel on D. lectica				
V. Derivatives/Vocabulary								
41. How would a Ro A. no	man say I swim? B. pulso	C. bibo		D. salio				
42. Which of the following does not belong by meaning?A. cupioB. voloC. optoD. lego								
43. Which of the follo A. anime	owing does not belong B. animal	by derivation? C.amyl		D. animosity				
44. What does <i>princ</i> A. leader	eps mean? B. head first	C. emperor		D. beginning				
45. Which of the follo A. abstain	owing is NOT derived B. destiny	from sto? C. desist		D. constant				
46. What is the mean A. water	ning of the Latin word B. clean	from which we of C. river	derive se	ewer? D. dirty				

47. What is the antonym for the word from which we derive invalid?								
A. fortis	B. levis	C. gravis	D. altus					
48. What is a synonym for the Latin word from which we derive animation?								
A. mens	B. bestia	C. manus	D. vir					
49. What does nescio mean?								
A. I don't know	B. I know	C. I knew earlier	D. science					
50. Best translation for flumen?								
A. man	B. river	C. lightning	D. thunder					