

**2006 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Round 1**

1. In what war did the battles of Tarracina, Lautulae, and Caudine Forks occur? SECOND SAMNITE
Who commanded the Roman army defeated at Lautulae? (Q. FABIVS) RULLIANVS
Where did the Romans defeat the Samnites in 295 B.C.? SENTINVM
2. Translate: **Nē mollius loquāmur.** LET US NOT SPEAK TOO SOFTLY
Translate: **Utīnam fuissēs dux egregius!** IF ONLY / WOULD THAT YOU HAD
BEEN AN OUTSTANDING LEADER
Translate: **Legatus mē salutāvit quasī eī amīcissimus essem.**
THE ENVOY GREETED ME AS IF I WERE VERY FRIENDLY TO HIM
3. Who was the first of the Greeks to die at Troy? PROTESILAUS
Name the wife of Protesilaus who grieved so immoderately that Protesilaus was
permitted to return briefly from Hades to console her? LAODAMEIA
Who assumed command of the Phylacian contingent after the death of Protesilaus?
PODACRES
4. What derivative of **faciō, facere** means "to surrender or be forced to surrender as the
result of a punishment, crime, offense, or breach of contract?" FORFEIT
What derivative of **faciō, facere** means "producing a desired effect," or "effective?"
EFFICACIOUS
What derivative of **faciō, facere** means "to be extremely liberal in giving," or "generous?"
MUNIFICENT
5. Differentiate in meaning between **quidem & quīdam.**
QUIDEM, INDEED / IN FACT QUIDAM, A CERTAIN
Differentiate in meaning between **reddō & redeō**
REDDO, GIVE BACK REDEO, GO BACK
Differentiate in meaning between **simul & simulācrum**
SIMUL, AT THE SAME TIME SIMULACRUM, IMAGE / LIKENESS
6. In ancient Rome, what was the profession of a **fullo**? CLEANER
What was the profession of a **lanista**? GLADIATOR TRAINER
What was the profession of a **caupo**? INN KEEPER
7. Who is the author of the **Brutus, Orator, Dē Fatō, & Dē rē publicā**? CICERO
What speech of Cicero is a defense of a Greek poet's claim to Roman citizenship?
PRO ARCHIA (POETA)
On what day did Cicero deliver his first speech *In Catalinam*? NOVEMBER 8
8. Which of the daughters of Cadmus and Harmonia said that her sister Semele
was lying when she claimed Zeus was the father of her child? INO
Who was the husband of Ino? ATHAMAS
Ino was jealous of Athamas' children Phrixus and Helle. Who was their mother?
NEPHELE

9. Change the phrase **ingēns bos** to the dative plural. **INGENTIBUS BOBUS**
 Change **ingentibus bobus** to the genitive. **INGENTIUM BOUM**
 Change **ingentium boum** to the dative singular **INGENTI BOVI**
10. Give the full name of the Roman author born at Andes near Mantua in 70 B.C. **P. VERGILIUS MARO**
 What work of Vergil is a collection of ten pastoral poems in imitation of
 Theocritus' Idylls? **ECLOUGES / BUCOLICS**
 Which Eclogue is referred to as "Messianic" since many throughout the Middle Ages
 believed that it foretold the birth of Christ? **THE FOURTH**
11. What is the meaning of the Latin idiom **iūs iurandum**? **AN OATH**
 What is the meaning of the Latin idiom **inter sē dare**? **TO EXCHANGE**
 What is the meaning of the Latin idiom **bellum dūcere**? **TO PROLONG WAR**
12. Which of the following words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin
 root as the others: adhere, heredity, hesitate, coherent? **HEREDITY**
 From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive "heredity?" **HERES, HEIR**
 Give the principal parts of the verb from which we derive "adhere" and "hesitate."
HAEREO, HAERERE, HAESI, HAESUM
13. What author's *Carmina* begin with the line: **Maecēnas atavīs edite regibus**? **HORACE'S**
 What work begins: **In nova fert animus mutātās dīcere formās corpora**?
(OVID'S) METAMORPHOSES
 What work begins: **Urbem Romam ā principiō regēs habuēre**?
(TACITUS') ANNALES
14. The daughters of what king were spontaneously able to produce grain, olive oil,
 and wine? **ANIUS**
 Who were Anius' three daughters? **ELAIS, SPERMO, OINO / THE WINE GROWERS**
 Who kidnapped "the wine growers" in order to supply his army? **AGAMEMNON**
15. What Roman emperor was killed in battle fighting the Visigoths in A.D. 378? **VALENS**
 At what battle was Valens' army destroyed? **ADRIANOPE**
 Following the death of Valens, whom did Gratian appoint to rule the East?
THEODOSIUS I

**2005 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Round 2**

1. At a slave auction, what was the name for the scroll that hung around the slave's neck, designating his character and serving as a warrant for the buyer? **TITULUS**
If a slave was without a **titulus**, what item would have been placed on his head?
PILLEUS
What is the Latin name for slave dealers? **MANGONES**
2. Translate the following sentence into English: **Nobīs ferociter semper pugnandum est.**
WE MUST ALWAYS FIGHT FIERCELY
...Verēbāmur nē omnēs navēs perditae essent.
WE FEARED THAT ALL THE SHIPS HAD BEEN LOST/DESTROYED
...Quamvis multa carmina recitaverit, nēmō auscultavit.
ALTHOUGH HE (HAS) RECITED MANY POEMS, NO ONE (HAS) LISTENED
3. Give the Latin and English for the motto of New York University.
PERSTARE ET PRAESTARE, TO PERSEVERE AND SURPASS
Give the Latin and English for the motto of the Kings of Scotland.
NEMO ME IMPUNE LACESSIT, NO ONE PROVOKES ME WITH IMPUNITY
Give the Latin and English for the motto of the city of Chicago.
URBS IN HORTO, A CITY IN A GARDEN
4. To which mythological house do all of the following belong: Learchus, Nycteus,
Lycus, Melicertes, Acteon, and Creon. **THEBES**
...Tisamenus, Hermione, and Electra. **ATREUS**
...Capys, Assaracus, and Ilus. **DARDANUS / TROY**
5. What Roman general under Nero overran Armenia in A.D. 60?
(CN. DOMITIUS) CORBULO
What governor of Cappadocia attempted to rival Corbulo's exploits by invading
Armenia in A.D. 62, only to be forced to surrender?
(L. CAESENNIUS) PAESTUS
Whom did Nero officially recognize as the King of Armenia in Rome? **TIRIDATES**
6. From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive "gravy" and "garnet?"
GRANUM, GRAIN
From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "annoy" and "ennui?"
ODI, HATE
From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "poignant?"
PUNGO, PRICK, PUNCTURE, STICK
7. What literary genre do all of the following writers have in common: Cnaeus Naevius,
Caecilius Statius, Plautus, and Terence. **COMEDY**
What play of Plautus is translated as "the little CATHAGINIAN?" **POENULUS**
What comedy of Terence is translated as "the mother-in-law?" **HECYRA**

8. Why did many of the Olympians flee to Egypt in fear and assume different animal shapes? TO ESCAPE FROM TYPHOEUS / TYPHON
 How did the fates assist the gods against Typhon? THEY CONVINCED HIM TO EAT MORTAL FOOD, WHICH WEAKENED HIM
 How did Zeus finally subdue Typhon? HE THREW MT. AETNA OR THE ISLAND OF SICILY ON TOP OF HIM
9. Where did Mark Antony, Lepidus, and Octavian meet in 43 B.C. to organize the Second Triumvirate? BONONIA
 What law legalized the Second Triumvirate? LEX TITIA
 Where did the Triumvirs meet in 40 B.C. to smooth over the alliance? BRUNDISIUM
10. **Quid Anglicē significat "nitor"?** STRIVE, STRUGGLE, LABOR
Quid Anglicē significat "egeō"? LACK, BE WITHOUT
Quid Anglicē significat "pulvis"? DIRT, DUST
11. Identify the use of the ablative case in the following sentence: **Scipio Africānus clarā gente natus est.** ORIGIN / SOURCE
 Translate that sentence into English. SCIPIO AFRICANUS WAS BORN FROM A FAMOUS CLAN
 Identify the use of the ablative case in this sentence: **Omnibus nostrīs officiīs optimē fruāmur.** SPECIAL VERBS / WITH FRUOR
12. What Roman author, born in Spain, wrote satire during the reign of Domitian? MARTIAL
 What work of Martial commemorated the opening of the Colosseum? **LIBER SPECTACULORUM**
 What meter is most prevalent among Martial's *Epigrammata*? ELEGIAC COUPLET
13. What queen, the daughter of Metabus, led the Volscians against Aeneas? CAMILLA
 Who killed Camilla? ARRUNS
 In which book of Vergil's Aeneid does Camilla die? TWELVE
14. Identify the figure of speech illustrated by the phrase **sic ore locūta erat.** PLEONASM
 ...illustrated by the sentence **Lūctus et curae cubicula posuērunt.** PERSONIFICATION
 ...**Quae mē cumque vocant terrae.** TMESIS
15. Who is the author of the quote **Possunt quia posse videntur?** VERGIL
 ...**Dulce et decorum est pro patriā morī?** HORACE
 ...**Quis custodēs ipsōs custodet?** JUVENAL

**2006 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Round 3**

1. What member of Jason's crew leaped off the Argo and swam to the Sirens? BUTES
Aphrodite took pity upon Butes and transported him to what island? SICILY
Who was the product of a union between Aphrodite and Butes? ERYX
2. What Roman clan lost three hundred and six of its members in 479 B.C.? FABII
Where were the Fabii cut down to the last man? CREMONA / CREMURA
Against what enemy were the Fabii warring? VEII
3. Change the verb form **regite** to future. REGITOTE
Change **regitote** to the 3rd person REGUNTO
Change **regunto** to the passive. REGUNTOR
4. At a Roman drinking party, what name was given to the individual who controlled
the proportion of water to wine? MAGISTER/ARBITER/REX BIBENDI
How was the **magister bibendi** chosen? BY THE HIGHEST THROW OF THE DICE
What was the lowest throw of the dice called? VULTURE
5. Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation. **cum aq.** CUM AQUA, WITH WATER
Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **o.n.** OMNI NOCTE, EVERY NIGHT
Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **q.s.**
QUANTUM SUFFICIAT, AS MUCH AS NEEDED
6. What noted Roman author served as governor of Bithynia and as Nero's
arbiter elegantiae? PETRONIUS
What praetorian prefect under Nero implicated Petronius in the Pisonian conspiracy
of A.D. 65? TIGELLINUS
Whose dinner party constitutes the principal episode of the surviving portion of
Petronius' *Satyricon*? TRIMALCHIO'S
7. What descendant of Atlas, born in Etruria, was the son-in-law of Teucer?
DARDANUS
Who was Dardanus' mother? ELECTRA
Who was the wife of Dardanus? BATEIA
8. From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "futile" and "profuse"?
FUNDO, POUR
From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "repertoire"? PARIO, BEGET
From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "arraign"? REOR, THINK

9. What Roman historian never held a political office and immersed himself in writing his *Ab urbe conditā librī*? LIVY
 Into how many books is Livy's **magnum opus** divided? 142
 What term did Asinius Pollio coin to describe Livy's provincialism? **PATAVINITAS**
10. During the reign of Domitian, what Roman general won a pitched battle over the Caledonians of Scotland in A.D. 83 or 84? (CN. IULIUS) AGRICOLA
 What praetorian prefect of Domitian invaded Dacia in A.D. 86 only to suffer major setbacks in his military campaign? CORNELIUS FUSCUS
 After whose rebellion in A.D. 88 did Domitian renew senatorial trials for **maiestas** or treason? SATURNINUS'
11. For the verb **mordeō**, give the 1st person plural, pluperfect passive subjunctive. **MORSI ESSETIS**
 Change **morsī essētis** to the correlative imperfect. **MORDEREMINI**
 Change **morderēmini** to the present active. **MORDEATIS**
12. In Book I of Homer's *Odyssey*, what man scolded Agamemnon for taking Briseis from Achilles, and was described by Homer as "bowlegged" and "lame"? THERSITES
 Who killed Thersites after he was mocked for falling in love with an Amazon queen? ACHILLES
 As a result of this murder, to what island was Achilles forced to travel in order to sacrifice to the gods? LESBOS
13. Translate: **Sī dīves essem, certē in Italiā habitārem.**
IF I WERE RICH, I WOULD CERTAINLY LIVE IN ITALY
 Translate: **Cato Maior saepe affirmāvit Carthaginem quam celerrimē delendam esse.**
CATO THE ELDER OFTEN CLAIMED THAT CARTHAGE MUST BE DESTROYED AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE
 Translate: **Consul Romanus in rostrīs stetit oratiōnis habendae causā.**
THE ROMAN CONSUL STOOD ON THE ROSTRA TO MAKE A SPEECH
14. Give the principal parts and meaning of **sinō**.
SINO, SINERE, SIVI, SITUM ALLOW / PERMIT
 Give the principal parts and meaning of **vetō**.
VETO, VETARE, VETUI FORBID
 Give the principal parts meaning of **arcessō**.
ARCESSO, ARCESSERE, ARCESSIVI, ARCESSITUM, SUMMON
15. Who is the author of the *Institutio Oratoria*? QUINTILIAN
 What literary genre did Quintilian claim was unique to the Romans? SATIRE
 Into how many books is the *Institutio Oratoria* divided? TWELVE

**2006 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Semi Final Round**

1. What Roman author, born in northern Italy in the first century A.D., wrote a 37 volume treatise on topics including physics, geography, zoology, and botany? PLINY THE ELDER
 What is the Latin title of Pliny's work? **HISTORIA NATURALIS**
 To which Roman emperor did Pliny dedicate his **Historia Naturalis**? TITUS

2. Give the Latin verb at the Ultimate root of "relinquish" and "derelict." **LINQUO**
 Give the Latin verb at the Ultimate root of "preface" **FOR**
 Give the Latin verb at the Ultimate root of "poise" and "pound." **PENDO**

3. What Roman politician of the second century B.C. was the first to propose enfranchisement for Rome's Italian allies? (M.) FULVIUS FLACCUS
 In what year did Fulvius Flaccus serve as consul? 125 B.C.
 After his political defeat, against what tribe in Narbonese Gaul did Flaccus wage a war? LIGURIANS

4. What Cypriot king sent a fleet of 49 clay ships to join the Greek host at Troy? CINYRAS
 Who commanded the fiftieth of Cinyras' ships at Troy? MYGDALION / HIS SON
 To whom was Cinyras both father and grandfather? ADONIS

5. Identify the use of the subjunctive in the following sentence: **Optimus princeps Plinium misit quī Bithyniae praeesset.** RELATIVE CLAUSE OF PURPOSE
 ...**Necesse est ut nos diligenter studeamus.** SUBSTANTIVE CLAUSE OF RESULT
 ...**utrum in urbe maneamus an hodiē discēdāmus?** DELIBERATIVE

6. Differentiate in meaning between **umidus** and **umerus**. **UMIDUS, WET UMERUS, SHOULDER**
 ...**serus** and **merus**. **SERUS, LATE MERUS, PURE**
 ...**cervus** and **cervix** **CERVUS, STAG CERVIX, NECK**

7. What official in ancient Rome was charged with handling legal cases involving foreigners? **PRAETOR PEREGRINUS**
 What official in ancient Rome was charged with policing the city? **PRAETOR URBANUS**
 What official in ancient Rome was charged with the care of the grain supply? **PRAEFECTUS ANNONAE**

8. Whom did Hermes seduce by contriving to steal her sandal? APHRODITE
 Who felt pity for Hermes and aided him by stealing Aphrodite's sandal? ZEUS
 In what river was Aphrodite bathing when Zeus stole her sandal in the form of an eagle? (THE RIVER) ACHELOUS

9. What enemy of Rome, during a set of peace negotiations near Edessa, abducted the emperor Valerian? SHAPUR
 What king of Palmyra launched a counter-attack upon Shapur in the East and recovered Mesopotamia for the Romans in A.D. 264? ODENATHUS
 As a reward for his service, what title did Gallienus grant to Odenathus?
DUX ORIENTIS
10. Give the Latin and English for the motto of the University of Vermont.
STUDIIS ET REBUS HONESTIS, TO HONORABLE PURSUITS AND DEEDS
 ...University of Nebraska. **LITTERIS DEDICATA ET OMNIBUS ARTIBUS**
 DEDICATED TO LETTERS AND ALL THE ARTS
 ...Oxford University. **DOMINUS ILLUMINATIO MEA, THE LORD, MY LIGHT**
11. Which of the following, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others: rouge, around, control, rowel? ROUGE
 From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive “around” and “rowel”?
ROTA, WHEEL
 From what second conjugation verb do we derive “rouge”?
RUBEO
12. What Roman woodland god was the son of Saturn and Venilia? PICUS
 What sorceress transformed Picus into a woodpecker? CIRCE
 What king of Latium was Picus’ grandson? LATINUS
13. What is the meaning of the Latin adjective **quicumque**? WHOEVER (WHATEVER)
 ...**complurēs**? SEVERAL
 ...**exiguus**? SMALL, SCANTY, INSIGNIFICANT
14. Whom did Catullus refer to as **Disertissimē Romulī nepotum**? CICERO
 Which of the following meters is not exemplified in Catullus’ poetry: dactylic hexameter, iambic epode, sapphic, elegaic couplet? IAMBIC EPODE
 What Italian city is the birth place of Catullus? VERONA
15. Translate: **Ego Athēnās ivi petītum veritatem.**
 I WENT TO ATHENS TO SEEK TRUTH
 Translate: **Caesarem coniūrātionum taedēbat.**
 CAESAR WAS WEARY OF CONSPIRACIES
 Translate: **Recūsābunt quōminus rure mane prōficiscantur.**
 THEY WILL REFUSE TO SET OUT FROM THE COUNTRY IN THE MORNING

**2006 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Final Round**

1. Identify the speaker of the following lines of Vergil's *Aeneid*, which I will read as prose: **Dissimulāre etiam spērāstī, perfide, tantum posse nefās tacitusque meā dēcēdere terrā?** DIDO
 ...**Sī nunc sē nōbīs ille aureus arbore rāmus ostendat nemore in tantō.** AENEAS
 ...**Dā nunc, Thybri pater, ferro, quod missile libro...** PALLAS

2. What woman, the daughter of Zeus and Carme, leapt into the sea to escape a lover? BRITOMARTIS
 Who was pursuing Britomartis? MINOS
 Britomartis was made immortal upon her death. By what Greek name was she then known? DICTYNNA

3. From the years 26 – 19 B.C. the Romans waged war against the Cantabri and Astures in Spain. Whom did Augustus send to complete the pacification of Spain and these tribes? AGRIPPA
 What two Roman generals under Augustus conquered Raetia in 15 B.C.? TIBERIUS & DRUSUS
 What Pannonian leader rebelled against Rome and attacked Tiberius' army in A.D. 6? BATO

4. Who is the author of *Dē providentiā, Dē irā, Dē beneficiīs*, and the *Epistulae moralēs*? SENECA THE YOUNGER
 What work of Seneca the Younger was dedicated to Lucilius and is an examination of natural phenomena written from a Stoic perspective? *NATURALES QUAESTIONES*
 What work of Seneca the Younger is a Menippean satire which mocks the deification of Claudius? *APOCOLOCYNTOSIS*

5. VISUAL TOSS UP. Pass out visual question to all players.

 The following toss up question is a visual. We are currently providing each player with a copy of the visual. Please do not turn over the visual until instructed to do so. Also, please be mindful that this is a toss up question, so do not consult or communicate with your teammates. Please turn over the visual; you will have 15 seconds to examine it (wait 15 seconds). Here is your question:

 In front of you is a view of the Forum Romanum from the Capitoline hill. Identify the structure labelled "B". ARCH OF SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS
 Identify the structure labelled "D" ROSTRA
 Identify the letter of the structure which is a temple dedicated to an emperor and his wife. "C"

6. What is the meaning of the deponent verb **expergīscor**? ROUSE, AWAKE
 What is the meaning of the deponent verb **populor**? DESTROY
 What is the meaning of the deponent verb **opperior**? AWAIT

7. What Latin term is given to a town or city which before the Social War held the status of **civitas sine suffragiō**, and literally means “the undertaking of a duty”? **MUNICIPIUM**
 What term designates the town council or governing authority of a **municipium**? **CURIA**
 What name is given to the members of the **cūria**? **DECURIONES**
8. Who ruled Alba Longa when Tullus Hostilius declared war on the city? **C. CLUILIUS**
 After Cluilius’ death, who took command of the Alban forces and later betrayed Tullus Hostilius? **METTIUS FEFETIUS**
 After Horatius had defeated the Curiatii, where in Rome did he slay his sister for weeping for her dead fiance? **PORTA CAPENA**
9. What king of Thrace drove away Dionysus and his nurses with an oxgoad? **LYCURGUS**
 After Lycurgus was punished with madness, he began slashing at what he believed to be grapevines. What was he actually cutting? **HIS (OR HIS SON’S) FEET**
 How did Lycurgus die? **HE WAS FED TO MAN EATING HORSES / DIONYSUS FED HIM TO PANTHERS / SUICIDE**
10. Who, an engineer in Caesar’s army, published a ten book treatise entitled ***Dē architecturā***? **VITRUVIUS**
 To whom did Vitruvius dedicate his work? **AUGUSTUS**
 What is Vitruvius’ **cognomen**? **POLLIO**
11. From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive “coward”? **CAUDA, TAIL**
 From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive “malignant”? **GENUS, KIND**
 From what Latin noun, with what meaning, do we derive “coy”? **QUIES, REST**
12. To what class of verbs do **esuriō** and **parturiō** belong? **DESIDERATIVE**
 ...**capessō** and **laccessō** belong? **MEDITATIVE**
 ...**venitō** and **dormitō** belong? **ITERATIVE (INTENSIVE)**
13. What Roman elegiac poet’s first work is a single volume collection of poems addressed to his mistress Cynthia? **PROPERTIUS’**
 According to Apuleius, what was Cynthia’s true name? **HOSTIA**
 Propertius thought of himself as a Roman version of what Hellenistic scholar and poet of the third century B.C.? **CALLIMACHUS**
14. After he was stricken with madness by the Furies, from people did Apollo command Orestes to steal a wooden statue of Artemis? **TAURIANS**
 Whom did Orestes discover was the priestess of the Taurian cult of Artemis? **IPHIGENEIA**
 Who was the king of the Taurians at the time of Orestes’ arrival? **THAOS**

15. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice; then answer in LATIN the question about it:

Ephesi Metellus Scipiō iubēbat pecuniam ā templō Diānae removērī. Diē constitūtā, cum prīncipēs quōs Scipiō vocāverat in templum convēnissent, Scipiō litterīs ā Pompeiō certior factus est Caesarem cum legionibus mare transisse. Pompieus hortābātur ut Scipiō ad sē cum exercitū venīre contenderet. Hīs litterīs acceptīs, Scipiō iter magnum in Graeciam incēpit et paucīs post diēbus advēnit.

Quando Scipiō certior factus est Caesarem mare transisse? DIE CONSTITUTA
Ubi Scipiō iubēbat pecuniam ā templō removērī? EPHESI
Quot diēbus in Graeciā Scipiō advēnit? PAUCIS (POST DIEBUS)

16. What Theban woman was transformed into a weasel for deceiving Eileithyia?
 GALANTHIS
 When the infant Heracles was born, by what name did Amphitryon and Alcmene call him?
 ALCAEUS
 Who taught the young Heracles how to wrestle?
 AUTOLYCUS
17. What Roman, a friend of Pliny the Younger and a secretary at the imperial palace under Hadrian, is the author of *Dē grammaticīs et rhetoribus*, and *Dē vitā Caesārum*?
 SUETONIUS
 The *Dē grammaticīs et rhetoribus* is one section of what larger work of biography?
 DE VIRIS ILLUSTRIBUS
 What Roman biographer of the first century B.C. also published a work intitled *Dē virīs illustribus*?
 CORNELIUS NEPOS
18. Say in Latin: “I will leave Rome tomorrow, provided that you go with me.”
 ROMA DISCEDAM / EXCEDAM CRAS DUM (MODO) MECUM EAS /EATIS
 Say in Latin: “I desire to know what he will do in three days.”
 SCIRE CUIPIO / DESIDERO QUID TRIBUS DIEBUS FACTURUS SIT
 Say in Latin: “Titus was one who had loved all Roman citizens.”
 TITUS ERAT QUI OMNES CIVES ROMANOS AMAVISSET
19. Shortly after the outbreak of the Third Mithridatic War, whom did the senate appoint to take command of the provinces of Asia and the newly formed Bithynia?
 (L. LICINIUS) LUCULLUS
 After invading Pontus, where did Lucullus rout Mithridates’ army in the autumn of 73 B.C.?
 CABIRA
 What fortress in Armenia did Lucullus capture in 69 B.C.?
 TIGRANOCERTA

20. Listen to the following four Latin statements, one of which I will perform. When you are recognized by the spotter, repeat exactly the statement which describes my actions:

Pedibus currō

Pensam extollō

Mappam flavam teneō

Magnā voce clamō

(The moderator raises his pen in the air.)

PENSAM EXTOLLO

When recognized by the spotter, perform this command:

Surgite et cantāte “sumus familia” ALL PLAYERS MUST RISE AND SING
“WE ARE FAMILY”

**Utere cāsū locātīvō ut Latinē respondēatis: Dīc mihi Latinē in quā urbe Vergilius
mortuus est.**

BRUNDISII