

STATE LATIN FORUM - 1987

GRAMMAR I

Mark the letter of the correct response on your answer sheet.

1. A relative pronoun must agree with its antecedent in  
a. case and number b. case and gender c. case, number,  
and gender d. number and gender
2. The word "imperative" in grammar refers to  
a. tense b. mood c. person d. voice
3. The word "active" in grammar refers to  
a. tense b. mood c. person d. voice
4. Nostrī \_\_\_\_\_ debent.  
a. vicerunt b. victi sunt c. vincere d. vincete
5. \_\_\_\_\_ (Her) amici urbem reliquerunt.  
a. eam b. eius c. eae d. ei
6. Donum \_\_\_\_\_ dedi.  
a. duci magno b. duci magni c. duce magno d. duco magno
7. Si Marcus id \_\_\_\_\_, laetus erit.  
a. facit b. faciet c. fecerit d. fecit
8. Litterae ab imperatore \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. scripta est b. scriptae est c. scriptae sunt d. scriptus est
9. Num id confecisti?  
a. Did you finish it? b. You didn't finish it, did you?  
c. Are you finishing it? d. You finished it, didn't you?
10. Celeriter iter fecerunt.  
a. They will make a quick march. b. They will march quickly.  
c. They marched quickly. d. They will have made a quick  
march.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ in agro laborant.  
a. Hi agricolae b. Hos agricolas c. Hi agricoli d. Hae  
agricolae
12. Pater \_\_\_\_\_ viam demonstravit.  
a. filiabus b. filios c. filia d. filii
13. Dominus, a \_\_\_\_\_ servi liberati sunt, a civibus laudabitur.  
a. qui b. quorum c. quibus d. quo
14. Explorator cives \_\_\_\_\_ monet.  
a. signium b. a signis c. signi d. signis

15. Puer, \_\_\_\_\_ librum dedi, mihi gratias egit.  
a. qui b. cui c. quo d. quem
16. In \_\_\_\_\_ urbem venistis?  
a. quo b. quam c. quae d. quem
17. Gladii graves a pueris \_\_\_\_\_ non debent.  
a. portare b. portati sunt c. portari d. portate
18. \_\_\_\_\_ exercitus in hostium finibus erit.  
a. heri b. horas c. quartam horam d. quinque horis
19. Bellum a multis viris \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. gessit b. geretur c. gerebitur d. gesti sunt
20. Cras ad Italiam \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. ducēris b. duceberis c. ductus es d. duceris
21. \_\_\_\_\_ vidit senatorem et familiam in viā?  
a. Quem b. Qui c. Cuius d. Quis
22. She wanted to go with them.  
a. cum eis b. cum illibus c. hiscum d. quibuscum
23. These animals are not domesticated.  
a. ei b. illae c. hae d. haec
24. Which farmers will harvest the crops?  
a. quorum b. quis c. quae d. qui
25. I will serve you faithfully, my king.  
a. me rege b. mi rex c. mei rege d. meus rex
26. We used to sail to Carthage every summer.  
a. navigabamus b. navigavimus c. navigati sumus d. navigamus
27. To whose brother did you tell the secret?  
a. ad cuius fratrem b. cui fratri c. cuius fratri  
d. cui fratro
28. Lieutenant, find a route through the mountains!  
a. Legati b. Legato c. Legaté d. Legatus
29. The camp of the enemy, which we saw from the hill, was very large.  
a. quod b. qua c. quae d. quos
30. The swift rivers joined together at the foot of the mountain to form a beautiful lake.  
a. flumina celera b. flumines celeres c. flumina celeria  
d. flumini celeri

31. I ran home as fast as I could.  
 a. currebat b. curri c. curram d. cucurri
32. The British were friendly to us.  
 a. nobis b. nostris c. ad nostros d. ad nos
33. There was a large animal across the road; a man was looking sadly at it.  
 a. in eā b. id c. eo d. eum

Select the word which does NOT belong grammatically.

34. a. regnum b. bellum c. praesidium d. corporum
35. a. amittor b. petor c. labor d. ducor
36. a. dicere b. ponere c. celere d. currere
37. a. aestas b. puellas c. pueros d. capita
38. a. reliquus b. actus c. missus d. delectus
39. a. noctium b. nuntium c. avium d. partium
40. a. habet b. timet c. manet d. scribet
41. a. servus b. corpus c. vulnus d. tempus

Read the passage and answer the questions which follow.

Septimus et ultimus rex Romae fuit Tarquinius Superbus, quem populus Romanus non amabat.

Olim Rex Tarquinius feminam solam pro regiā vidit. Ea regiam spectabat. Rex sibi dixit, "Quis est illa femina?"

Vesperis eadem femina in regiā subito apparuit. Iam novem 5  
 libros regi monstravit, pro quibus magnum pretium postulavit.

Risit rex. "Libri tui sunt pretiosiores!" clamavit. "Tibi tantum pretium non dabo."

Statim femina tres libros vastavit et e regiā properavit.

Postridie iterum in regiam venit, regi sex libros mon- 10  
 stravit. Tarquinius iterum risit. Femina irata discessit.

Tertio die revenit. Ea regi dixit, "Tres libri reliqui sunt. Aut dabis mihi pretium aut tres hos libros quoque iam vastabo."

Rex sibi dixit, "Di eam miserunt." Itaque feminae 15  
 pretium novem librorum dedit et tres libros accepit.

Libri erant Sibyllini, qui arcana multa monstrabant, et qui Romanos postea ex periculo servabant.

42. How did the Roman people feel about their king?  
 a. They loved him. b. They feared him. c. They hated him.  
 d. They worshipped him.

43. The king's name indicates he was  
 a. superior b. arrogant c. loving d. patriotic
44. The king saw a woman standing  
 a. alone b. with the queen c. in front of the palace  
 d. both a and c
45. The case usage of vesperi in line 5 is  
 a. ablative of time b. predicate nominative c. ablative  
 of place where d. genitive of possession
46. The grammatical form of regi in line 12 is  
 a. genitive singular b. present passive infinitive  
 c. dative singular d. imperative
47. The case usage of tres in line 13 is  
 a. subject b. indirect object c. predicate nominative  
 d. direct object
48. The case usage of feminae in line 15 is  
 a. subject b. indirect object c. possession d. direct object
49. Qui in line 18 refers to  
 a. the books b. the king and the woman c. the Roman people  
 d. the secrets
50. The king finally decided to agree to the woman's terms because  
 he  
 a. feared the gods b. was intrigued by her beauty  
 c. loved knowledge d. realized he had made a good bargain