

FJCL STATE LATIN FORUM 1999.

DERIVATIVES I

I. Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

1. mile
a. soldier b. million c. mile d. thousand
2. meticulous
a. goal b. fear c. fly d. pebble
3. finesse
a. end b. shape c. split d. complete
4. violent
a. man b. way c. force d. violet
5. envy
a. see b. night c. buy d. invite
6. prejudice
a. join b. throw c. law d. judge
7. equinox
a. horse b. level c. knight d. quiet
8. sacrilege
a. sharp b. read c. sacred d. crime
9. tumultuous
a. many b. uproar c. mass d. swollen
10. inveigh
a. carry b. road c. force d. come

II. Choose the word which is derived from the same Latin root as the given word.

11. ante
a. antler b. antiquarian c. animosity d. antibiotic
12. augeo
a. obedience b. augury c. author d. auspice
13. manus
a. permanent b. mandate c. recommend d. manifest
14. spiro
a. esprit b. desperado c. ire d. respite
15. cado
a. incision b. deceiver c. cascade d. cement

16. caput
 a. conceit b. chapter c. captive d. charm
17. pono
 a. depot b. possibility c. postage d. succession
18. duco
 a. viaduct b. duet c. counter d. condiment
19. credo
 a. recreation b. credence c. decent d. concrete
20. fortis
 a. fortuitous b. misfortune c. comfort d. forensic

III. Choose the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

21. agreement
 a. gravis b. aequus c. gratus d. aeger
22. alto
 a. altus b. alter c. alius d. albus
23. malnutrition
 a. alo b. malus c. utor d. nox
24. matter
 a. mater b. me c. ater d. materia
25. transmigration
 a. ager b. agger c. migro d. gero
26. indigestion
 a. gero b. dignus c. digitus d. dirigo
27. contradiction
 a. trado b. dico c. duco d. disco
28. provocative
 a. cano b. pono c. vox d. ovum
29. onion
 a. onus b. omnis c. umbra d. unus
30. disinter
 a. intro b. terra c. iter d. intersum

IV. Choose the word which does **NOT** belong by derivation.

31. a. moment b. mobile c. mortgage d. emotion

32. a. misnomer b. ignominy c. pronoun d. noon
33. a. rampart b. tripartite c. partake d. apart
34. a. receptacle b. emancipate
c. capable d. recapitulation
35. a. enact b. adage c. agency d. agitator
36. a. secure b. recur c. inaccurate d. procure
37. a. dome b. dominate c. dame d. dormitory
38. a. fiction b. munificent c. office d. prolific
39. a. formula b. chloroform c. inform d. vermiform
40. a. delinquent b. relinquish
c. deliquescent d. derelict
- V. Choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence or means the same as the underlined word.
41. I will take this stone to a _____ to have it cut and polished.
a. lapidary b. incisor c. lepidopterist d. sawyer
42. "No one could miss you in that red coat. Did you mean to be so _____?"
a. prospective b. circumspect
c. providential d. conspicuous
43. Terriers are so named because they love to
a. scare people. b. dig holes. c. bark. d. run.
44. We have come to give your condolences because we _____ with you.
a. weep b. feel c. grieve d. rejoice
45. He has no peer.
a. enemy b. parent c. equal d. superior
46. He cannot appease me.
a. pacify b. help c. frighten d. stop
47. They impede our progress.
a. encourage b. help c. hinder d. demonstrate
48. I did not see the ordnance.
a. command b. installation
c. law d. weapons

49. We have depleted our resources.
a. finished b. decreased c. doubled d. given out
50. Do you need a portmanteau?
a. suitcase b. opportunity c. gate d. boat