

2007 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Round 1

1. **Quot nasī tibi sunt?** UNUS
Quot supercilia tibi sunt? DUO
Quot cubita tibi sunt? DUO
2. Who was the son of Theseus by the queen of the Amazons? HIPPOLYTUS
 Although sometimes given as Hippolyta, Hippolytus' mother is usually given as
 which other Amazon queen? ANTIOPE
 What step-mother of Hippolytus falsely accused him of trying to seduce her?
 PHAEDRA
3. Translate: **Claudiō imperatore, Romanī provinciam Britanniam vicērunt.**
 WHEN CLAUDIUS WAS EMPEROR THE ROMANS CONQUERED THE
 PROVINCE (OF) BRITAIN
 Translate: **Nero Athēnās ad carmina canenda ivit.**
 NERO WENT TO ATHENS TO SING SONGS
 What two uses of the accusative case are illustrated in the previous sentence?
 PLACE TO WHICH & COGNATE
4. What writer of comedy in Latin was born at Carthage in 195 B.C.? TERENCE
 What is Terence's full name? P. TERENCEIUS AFER
 In which of Terence's six plays can we find the humanist dictum:
 "homo sum: humanī nīhil ā mē aliēnum putō"? *HEAUTON TIMORUMENOS*
5. In ancient Rome what was the profession of a **sūtor**? SHOEMAKER
 ...of a **designator**? UNDERTAKER
 ...of a **tonsor**? BARBER / DENTIST
6. With what did Psyche accidentally burn the sleeping Cupid? HOT LAMP OIL
 How did Psyche's sisters die? THEY JUMPED FROM A CLIFF
 Knowing that Venus was furious with her, Psyche sought help from which other
 two goddesses? JUNO & CERES
7. From what Latin noun with what meaning do we derive "gutter" and "gout"?
 GUTTA, DROP
 From what Latin noun with what meaning do we derive "immaculate"? MACULA, SPOT
 From what Latin noun with what meaning do we derive "usher"? OS, MOUTH / FACE
8. Which of the following is NOT a work of Cicero: *Dē Officiīs*, *Dē Animā Tranquilitate*
Dē Senectūte, *Dē Rēpublica*? *DE ANIMA TRANQUILITATE*
 Who is the author of *Dē Amimā Tranquilitate*? SENECA THE YOUNGER
 Give the full title of *Dē Senectūte*? *DE SENECTUTE CATO MAIOR*

9. Give the principal parts and meaning of **scindō**.
SCINDO, SCINDERE, SCIDI, SCISSUM, SPLIT / TEAR / DIVIDE
 Give the principal parts and meaning of **laedō**.
LAEDO, LAEDERE, LAESI, LAESUM, TO STRIKE / BEAT / HURT / INJURE
 Give the principal parts and meaning of **luctor**.
LUCTOR, LUCTARI, LUCTATUS SUM, TO WRESTLE
10. What Roman general was victorious at Cape Ecnomus in 256 B.C.?
 (M. ATILIUS) REGULUS
 By what mercenary general from Sparta was Regullus defeated in 255 B.C.?
 XANTHIPPIUS
 Where in Africa was Regullus' army defeated?
 BAGRADAS VALLEY
11. Translate into Latin the motto of the city of Venice: **Esto Perpetua**.
 MAY HE/SHE/IT LAST FOREVER
 Translate into Latin the motto of the city of London: **Domine Dirige Nōs**.
 LORD DIRECT US
 Translate into Latin the unofficial motto of Switzerland: **Unus prō omnibus,**
omnēs prō ūnō. ONE FOR ALL, ALL FOR ONE
12. Which of the following words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin
 root as the others: "horrible, abhor, exhort, horrid"? EXHORT
 From what Latin verb do we derive "exhort"? HORTOR
 From what Latin verb do we derive the other three? HORREO
13. What Roman author, born at Como in A.D. 61 or 62 wrote a collection of *Epistulae*
 in ten books? PLINY THE YOUNGER
 What book of Pliny's letters contains both private and official letters to the
 emperor Trajan? BOOK X
 Where was Pliny serving as governor during the composition of a majority
 of correspondence with Trajan? BITHYNIA
14. Name one of the two members of the Seven Against Thebes who had two sons.
 ADRASTUS / AMPHIARAUS
 According to Aeschylus, which one of the Seven had no sons?
 ETEOCLUS
 The Delphic oracle foretold that the campaign of the Epigoni would succeed only
 if which son of Amphiarus led them? ALCMAEON
15. Which emperor, the last of the dynasty of Theodosius the Great, ruled in the West
 from A.D. 423-455? VALENTINIAN III
 Who served as the **magister militum** of the West for the majority of Valentinian's
 reign? (FLAVIUS) AETIUS
 Aetius struggled with Valentinian's mother, a very powerful **Augusta**, for the
 majority of his time in power. Name her. GALLA PLACIDIA

16. What senator was responsible for leading the mob that killed Tiberius Gracchus?
SCIPIO NASICA
 What tribune did Tiberius Gracchus have removed from office because the tribune continually exercised his veto power over Tiberius' land laws?
M. OCTAVIUS
 Name the two other men who comprised the original land commission set up by Tiberius Gracchus.
APPIUS CLAUDIUS PULCHER & GAIUS GRACCHUS
17. What deity, known as the Old Man of the Sea, was Poseidon's sealherd?
PROTEUS
 Proteus could be wrestled into submission in order to obtain his prophecies. Who once subdued Proteus to find out how he could get home after the Trojan War?
MENELAUS
 What other man defeated Proteus and asked how he might be able to restore his bees to health?
ARISTAEUS
18. What name is given to the type of drama which retains distinctly Roman settings and character types?
FABULA PRAETEXTA
 Who was the first Roman to write **fabulae praetextae**?
Q. ENNIUS
 What name is given to the type of comedy which was written in Latin but with Greek characters in a Greek setting?
FABULA PALLIATA
19. Change the phrase **vetus urbs** to the comparative.
VETUSTIOR URBS
 Change **vetustior urbs** to the ablative.
VETUSTIORE URBE
 Change **vetustiore urbe** to the superlative.
VETERRIMA URBE
20. Give a SYNONYM for **scelus**.
FACINUS / VITIUM / CULPA / CRIMEN / FRAUS
 Give another.
SEE ABOVE
 Give another.
SEE ABOVE

**2007 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Round 2**

1. From what impersonal Latin verb do we derive “leisure” and “license”? **LICET**
...do we derive “repent” and “penitentiary”? **PAENITET**
...do we derive “indecorous” and “decent”? **DECET**

2. What law of 180 B.C. established the term limit interval for holding curule offices? **LEX VILLIA ANNALIS**
What law of 139 B.C. established the secret ballot? **LEX GABINIA**
What law of 122 B.C. authorized the establishment of a colony on the site of Carthage? **LEX RUBRIA**

3. With what structure in the city of Rome are the words **podium, praecinctiō,** and **maeniānum** all associated? **COLOSSEUM**
In the Colosseum what was a **maeniānum**? **A TIER OR LEVEL OF SEATING**
How many **maeniāna** were present in the Colosseum? **THREE**

4. Who in Greek mythology is known as Zeus Katachthonius? **HADES**
Hades had few ties to the world above. One of these was that he owned a herd of cattle. On what island were they kept? **ERYTHEIA**
What was the name of Hades’ herdsman? **MENOETES**

5. What Roman author, born at the modern Italian city of Sulmona in 43 B.C., wrote the **Metamorphosēs & Amorēs**? **OVID**
To what place on the Black Sea was Ovid banished by Augustus? **TOMI / TOMIS**
Name one work of Ovid which he either completed or worked on while in exile on Tomi? **EPISTULAE EX PONTO / TRISTIA / IBIS**

6. Identify the type of conditional clause illustrated in the following Latin sentence: **Sī piscēs venderēs, eōs emerem.** **CONTRARY TO FACT, PRESENT**
Translate that sentence. **IF YOU WERE SELLING THE FISH, I WOULD BUY THEM**
Change the previous sentence so that it is a Past Contrary to Fact conditional. **SI PISCES VENDIDISSES, EOS EMISSEM**

7. Who wrote the **Carmen Saeculāre** for the Secular Games of 17 B.C.? **HORACE**
In what meter is the **Carmen Saeculāre** written? **SAPPHIC**
What two deities does Horace invoke in this poem, asking them to grant prosperity to Rome and the government of Augustus? **APOLLO & DIANA**

8. Whose immortality did Prometheus accept so that he could end his unendurable pain? CHIRON'S
 What had caused Chiron so much pain that he gave up his immortality? POISONED WOUND FROM HERACLES' ARROWS
 What other mortal centaur also perished by accidentally dropping one of Heracles' arrows on his feet? PHOLUS
9. Who captured Rome for Vespasian after defeating the forces of Vitellius at Bedriacum in October of A.D. 69? ANTONIUS PRIMUS
 What lieutenant of Vespasian arrived in Rome in January of the next year and displaced Antonius Primus from his position as the virtual "king of the city"? (GAIUS LICINIUS) MUCIANUS
 Against what Batavian chieftain, who led and attempted to establish an **imperium Galliarum**, did Mucianus dispatch Petilius Cerialis in A.D. 70? (GAIUS IULIUS) CIVILIS
10. Differentiate in meaning between **metus** and **mēta**. METUS, FEAR META, GOAL / LIMIT / POST
 ...between **mōlēs** and **molestus**. MOLES, MASS / HEAP / PILE MOLESTUS, ANNOYING / TROUBLING
 ...between **tumulus** and **tumultus**. TUMULUS, TOMB / MOUND / GRAVE TUMULTUS, RIOT / UPROAR
11. Identify the use of the dative case in the following line of Latin poetry which I will read as prose: **ēripit sēnsūs mihi nam simul tē**. SEPARATION
 Identify the uses of the dative case in this sentence from Caesar's *Commentariū dē Bellō Gallicō*: **tertiā aciem nostrīs subsidiō mīsit**. PURPOSE & REFERENCE
 Translate the previous sentence. HE SENT THE THIRD LINE (OF BATTLE) AS A HELP TO OUR MEN
12. What writer of Latin Literature authored the no longer extant dramas *Achilles*, *Aegisthus*, and *Equos Troianus* in addition to translating Homer's *Odyssey* into Latin? LIVIUS ANDRONICUS
 In what meter did Livius Andronicus compose his *Odusia*? SATURNIAN
 Horace tells us of how he was forced to memorize passages of the *Odusia* under the direction of what school master? ORBILIUS
13. Who mortally wounded Paris, sending him fleeing to Mount Ida? PHILOCTETES
 To whom did Paris go for healing, only to be refused? OENONE
 Oenone eventually reversed her decision, but it was too late to save Paris. What did Oenone do in remorse? HANGED HERSELF

14. What derivative of the Latin adjective **rudis** means “having or showing great knowledge or learning”? ERUDITE
 What derivative of the Latin verb **salīō, salīre** means “to fry quickly in butter or fat”? SAUTE
 What derivative of **miscēō, miscēre** means “a group or collection of different items”? MISCELLANY
15. Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **s.o.s.** SI OPUS SIT, IF THERE IS NEED
 ...for the abbreviation **D.M.** DIS MANIBUS, TO THE SPIRITS OF THE DEAD
 ...for the abbreviation **s.t.l.** SIT TERRA TIBI LEVIS, MAY THE EARTH BE LIGHT ON YOU
16. What Roman general was responsible for crushing a revolt that began in Pannonia in A.D. 6? TIBERIUS (CLAUDIUS NERO)
 What Pannonian chieftain led the resistance against the Romans? BATO
 At the time of Augustus, name one province that bordered Pannonia. DALMATIA / NORICUM
17. Complete the following grammatical analogy: **portāvistī: portāstī:: audīverint:** AUDIRINT
...spectō: spectatō:: sum: ESTO
...vīn: vīsnē:: sōdēs: SI AUDES
18. Which Roman poet of the Golden Age fell ill at Megara during a journey to the East and died shortly after reaching Brundisium in 19 B.C.? VERGIL
 There are several brief works of literature such as the *Culex*, *Moretum*, and others which are accredited to Vergil. What is the collective name given to these works? APPENDIX VERGILIANA
 What two men, friends of Vergil, edited the *Aeneid* after his death? VARIUS (RUFUS) & (PLOTIUS) TUCCA
19. Which Titaness was identified by the Romans as their goddess Ops? RHEA
 Rhea was also frequently identified by the Greeks as which Phrygian goddess? CYBELE
 Which deity did Cybele once purify, then teach him many of his rites? DIONYSUS
20. What is the meaning of the Latin idiom **cum primum**? AS SOON AS
...patrēs cōscriptī? SENATORS
...ad multam noctem? UNTIL LATE AT NIGHT

**2007 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Semi Final Round**

1. **Quid anglicē significat “ningit”?** IT IS SNOWING
Quid anglicē significat “grandinat”? IT HAILS
Quid anglicē significat “tonat”? IT THUNDERS

2. What freedman of Augustus wrote fables in Latin based upon those of the Greek author Aesop? PHAEDRUS
Into how many books are Phaedrus’ *Fabulae* divided? FIVE
In what meter are Phaedrus’ *Fabulae* written? IAMBIC SENARIUM

3. Who deposed Julius Nepos in A.D. 475 and proclaimed his young son Romulus Augustus emperor? ORESTES
Where was the capital of the Western Roman Empire at this time? RAVENNA
Who served as **magister militum** in the West from A.D. 456 – 472 and virtually plunged the Empire into Chaos upon his death? RICIMER

4. During the Trojan War, who killed all of the following people: Eurypylos, Coroebus, Antenor, Polyxena, and Priam? PYRRHUS / NEOPTOLEMUS
Which elderly tutor of Achilles renamed Pyrrhus as Neoptolemus after his arrival at Troy? PHOENIX
Why did Pyrrhus kill Polyxena? ACHILLES’ GHOST DEMANDED HER BLOOD

5. Identify the type of Cum Clause illustrated in the following Latin sentence:
Cum Caesar transiit Rubicōnem, mēnsis erat Ianuārius. TEMPORAL
Translate that sentence.
WHEN CAESAR CROSSED THE RUBICON THE MONTH WAS JANUARY
Identify the type of Cum Clause illustrated in this sentence: **Dicit sē nobis iturum esse, cum idonea vestīmenta habeat.** CAUSAL

6. In respect to Roman gladiatorial fights, who was the **ēditor mūneris**? THE GIVER / HOST OF THE GAMES
What name was given to the feast that took place on the eve of the games, during which the gladiators would receive gifts from admirers? CENA LIBERA
Generally a gladiatorial exhibition would begin with a **prōlūsiō**. What was it? A MOCK FIGHT WITH BLUNT WEAPONS

7. From what Latin adjective, with what meaning, do we derive “expert”?
PERITUS, SKILLED (IN)
...do we derive “piano”? **PLANUS, FLAT / EVEN / LEVEL**
...do we derive “privilege”? **PRIVUS, PRIVATE / ONE’S OWN**

8. Who in mythology used her bow to kill the centaurs Rhoecus and Hylaeus as they attempted to rape her, a skill she used effectively again during the Calydonian Boar Hunt? ATALANTA
 What animal is said to have nursed the infant Atalanta after her father exposed her? BEAR
 Atalanta's homeland in Greece is uncertain, although writers agree it was one of two places. Name one of them. ARCADIA / BOEOTIA
9. Name one of the two battles which Julius Caesar lost in his brilliant military career? DYRRACHIUM / GERGOVIA
 Name the other. SEE ABOVE
 Give the names of both the enemy commanders at Dyrrachium & Gergovia and the years in which they defeated Caesar. DYRRACHIUM, POMPEY, 48 B.C. / VERCINGETORIX, GERGOVIA, 52 B.C.
10. What was the mortal name of the sea-deity, known as Palaemon as an immortal, who was the son of Athamas and Ino? MELICERTES
 What was his mother's name as an immortal? LEUCOTHEA
 Melicertes' body was found washed ashore and buried by his uncle Sisyphus. Which ancient games were established in his honor by Sisyphus? ISTHMIAN GAMES
11. What Roman author's *Carmina* include 116 poems in various meters including hendecasyllabic, sapphic, and elegiac couplet? CATULLUS
 Under what governor did Catullus' serve in Bithynia? (C.) MEMMIUS
 What contemporary poet was patroned by Memmius? LUCRETIUS
12. What is the meaning of the plural only noun **insidiae**? AMBUSH
 ...**exuviae**? SPOILS
 ...**hiberna**? WINTER QUARTERS
13. What Roman elegiac poet published two books entitled "Delia" and "Nemesis" after his two loves? TIBULLUS
 Who was Tibullus' literary patron. MESSALLA CORVINUS
 Messalla's niece contributed six poems addressed to her lover Cerinthus in Book III of Tibullus' poetry which was published posthumously. Name this poetess? SULPICIA
14. Give the dative plural of the phrase **pinguis sūs**. PINGUIBUS SUBUS
 Change **pinguibus subus** to the singular. PINGUI SUI
 Change **pinguibus subus** to the genitive plural. PINGUIUM SUUM

15. Who sought refuge in the city of **Gabiī** after he was exiled from Rome for having raped Lucretia? **SEXTUS TARQUINIUS**
 To what city did Tarquinius Superbus flee after he was driven from the city by the coalition led by Lucius Iunius Brutus in 510 B.C.? **CAERE**
 What chief of the city of Aricia prominently spoke out against Tarquinius Superbus at a meeting of Latin leaders at the grove of Ferentina? **TURNUS HERDONIUS**
16. Give the Latin and English for the motto of the University of Nebraska.
LITTERIS DEDICATA ET OMNIBUS ARTIBUS,
 DEDICATED TO LETTERS AND ALL THE ARTS
 ...for Duke University. **ERUDITIO ET RELIGIO,** KNOWLEDGE AND RELIGION
 ...for the City College of New York. **RESPICE, ADSPICE, PROSPICE,**
 LOOK TO THE PAST, LOOK TO THE PRESENT, LOOK TO THE FUTURE
17. What son of Cephissus and Liriope was told that he would live a long life provided he “never know himself”? **NARCISSUS**
 After spurning both Echo and another unnamed youth, that youth prayed that Narcissus should fall in love with himself. Which goddess made this happen? **NEMESIS**
 In which book of Ovid’s *Metamorphosēs* is this story told? **BOOK 3**
18. Which of the following words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others: “humorous, humble, humiliate, humility”? **HUMOROUS**
 From what Latin verb with what meaning do we derive “humorous”? **(H)UMEŌ, BE WET / MOIST**
 From what Latin noun do we derive “humble”, “humiliate”, and “humility”? **HUMUS**
19. What 2nd century B.C. Roman author from Suessa Aurunca did Horace cite as the inventor of satire? **LUCILIUS**
 Who in fact was the first Roman to write in the genre of satire? **ENNIUS**
 Of what influential literary coterie was Lucilius a member? **THE SCIPIONIC CIRCLE**
20. Identify the use of the genitive case in the phrases **damnāre capitī** and **arguit mē furtī**. **CHARGE / PENALTY**
 Translate **arguit mē furtī**. **HE / SHE ACCUSED ME OF THEFT / THIEVERY**
 Identify the use of the genitive case in the phrases **caritas tuī** and **vacatiō negotiī**. **OBJECTIVE**

**2007 FJCL Certamen
Advanced, Final Round**

1. Excluding alliteration, identify the figure of speech illustrated in the following lines from Book II of Vergil's *Aeneid*, which I will read as prose: **Volcānō superante domus iam proximus ardet.** METONYMY
...**Nec dubiīs ea signa dedit Trītōnia mōnstrīs.** LITOTES
...**saevae memorem Iunonis ob iram?** SYNCHESES / TRANSFERRED EPITHET / ANASTROPHE
2. What emperor of Rome was murdered by the Praetorian Guard at Coenofrurium in either September or October of A.D. 275? AURELIAN
Whom did the Senators elect as emperor after Aurelian's soldiers wrote a letter asking them to choose one of their own members? (M. CLAUDIUS) TACITUS
Which emperor who ruled from A.D. 276 – 282 completed the construction of Aurelian's great wall? (M. AURELIUS) PROBUS
3. In the study of European history we can find many important Latin phrases. What is the meaning of the phrase **prīnceps lēgibus solūtus est.** THE PRINCE / EMPEROR IS FREE FROM THE LAW
What is the meaning of the phrase **cuius regiō eius religiō**, the defining settlement of the Peace of Augsburg? WHOSE PRINCIPALITY, HIS RELIGION
The motto **Nec pluribus impar**, "no unequal match for many," was taken up by which European king? LOUIS XIV
4. What Roman author provides us with many otherwise missing anecdotes of famous individuals in his only known work *Noctēs Atticae*? AULUS GELLIUS
In what century did Aulus Gellius live? SECOND A.D.
How many books comprise the *Noctēs Atticae*? TWENTY
5. What son of Dionysus and Ariadne blinded Orion for trying to rape his daughter? OENOPION
What island, famous for grape-growing, did Oenopion rule? CHIOS
What was the name of Oenopion's daughter? MEROPE
6. From what Latin noun with what meaning do we derive "pennant"? PENNA, FEATHER
From what Latin noun with that meaning do we derive "fillet"? FILUM, THREAD
From what Latin noun with what meaning do we derive "litigious"? LIS, QUARREL / LAWSUIT
7. Where in the Aegean Sea did a Roman fleet commanded by L. Aemilius Regillus defeat a Syrian force in 190 B.C., essentially crippling Antiochus III's ability to wage war at sea? MYONNESUS
Who was in command of Antiochus' fleet at Myonnesus? POLYXENIDAS
Whom did the Romans and their Rhodian allies defeat in the naval battle that preceded Myonnesus? HANNIBAL

8. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice; then answer in LATIN the question about it:

Arx Capitōlinumque in magnō periculō fuērunt. Nam Gallī nocte tantō silentiō in summum ēvāsērunt ut nōn custōdēs solum fallerent sed nē canēs quidem excitārent. Anserēs nōn fefellērunt, quōs sacrōs Iūnōnī in summā inopiā cibī Rōmānī tamen nōn occīderant. Subitō clangōre eōrum excitātus est M. Mānlius quī ad arma cēterōs cīvium Rōmānōrum vocāvit.

**Quōmodō Gallī nocte in summum Capitōlinum ēvāsērunt? (TANTO) SILENTIO
Cui deae erant ānserēs sacrī? IUNONI
Quōs ad arma M. Mānlius vocāvit? CETEROS (CIVIUM ROMANORUM)**

9. What Latin silver age author, a consul for the year 68, had a profound admiration for Vergil and wrote a seventeen hexameter book account of the 2nd Punic War entitled *Punica*? SILIUS ITALICUS
What Latin silver age author who died shortly before A.D. 92 wrote an eight book hexameter account of based on the work of the Greek author Apollonius of Rhodes? VALERIUS FLACCUS
What Latin silver age author, the son of a learned school master, wrote the epic poems *Thēbaid* and *Achillēid*? STATIUS
10. According Vergil's *Aeneid*, the son of Aeneas and Creusa was called both Iulus and Ascanius. However, what had been his name while the Trojan state stood? ILUS
Another Iulus, the eponym of Ilium, was the son of Tros. Once, this Iulus prayed to Zeus for a sign of his favor. What did he receive as this sign? THE PALLADIUM
What other Trojan king was the son of this Iulus and Eurydice, the daughter of Adrastus? LAOMEDON
11. Differentiate in meaning between **pandō** and **pangō**.
PANDO, SPREAD / EXTEND PANGO, FIX / FASTEN
Give the principal parts of **pangō**.
PANGO, PANGERE, PEPIGI / PANXI / PEGI, PACTUM
Give the principal parts of **pandō**. PANDO, PANDERE, PANDI, PASSUM
12. Who is the author of *Dē Vītā Iulī Agricolae*, *Dialogus dē Orātoribus*, *Dē Origine et Sitū Germanōrum*, *Annalēs* and *Historiae*? TACITUS
By what more common title do we know the *Dē Origine et Sitū Germanōrum*?
GERMANIA
Of what province did Tacitus serve as proconsul in either A.D. 112 or 113? ASIA
13. For the verb **tundō**, give the 2nd person singular pluperfect active subjunctive.
TUTUDISSES
Change **tutudissēs** to the passive. TUNSUS / TUSUS ESSES
Change **tunsus esses** to the imperfect. TUNDERERIS

14. During the Gigantomachy, who was defeated when Mount Etna was thrown on top of him? ENCELADUS
 Which Olympian had Enceladus fought to a standstill during the battle? ATHENA
 Which goddesses during the same conflict killed the Giants Agrius and Thoas with bronze clubs? THE FATES
15. Translate: **In Iudaeā Caligula statuam instar suī struēbat.**
 CALIGULA WAS BUILDING A STATUE IN THE
 LIKENESS OF HIMSELF IN JUDAEA
 Translate: **Aevō Imperatoris Traianī imperium Rōmānum tenus Mesopotamiā tetendit.** IN THE AGE OF THE EMPEROR TRAJAN, THE ROMAN
 EMPIRE STRETCHED AS FAR AS MESOPOTAMIA
 Translate: **Cavē eas hōc die erga Brundisum.**
 DON'T GO TOWARD BRUNDISIUM TODAY
16. VISUAL TOSS UP. Pass out visual question to all players.
- The following toss up question is a visual. We are currently providing each player with a copy of the visual. Please do not turn over the visual until instructed to do so. Also, please be mindful that this is a toss up question, so do not consult or communicate with your teammates. Please turn over the visual; you will have 10 seconds to examine it (wait 10 seconds). Here is your question:
- You are looking at a geneological chart of the Julio-Claudian family. Which woman in this family is represented on the chart by the letter "E"? OCTAVIA
 Which woman is represented as the letter "A"? ATIA
 Which woman is represented by the letter "B"? ANTONIA MINOR
- 16B. Which woman of the Julio-Claudian family was daughter of the fourth and wife of the fifth member of that dynasty? OCTAVIA
 Which woman was the mother of the dynasty's founder? ATIA
 Which woman of that family was the wife of Nero Claudius Drusus? ANTONIA MINOR
17. What play of the Roman author Plautus is centered around the antics of a braggart soldier named Pyrgopolynices? **MILES GLORIOSUS**
 What play of Plautus is centered around the clever slave Tranio and his deception that the house of Theopropides is possessed by a ghost? **MOSTELLARIA**
 What play of Plautus is centered around the old man Euclio and his stolen pot of gold? **AULULARIA**
18. What Roman war was concluded by the Treaty of Dardanus in 85 B.C. FIRST MITHRIDATIC WAR
 Name one of the two battles of 86 B.C. in which Sulla defeated the forces of Mithridates in Greece. CHAERONEIA & ORCHOMENUS
 Who held the chief command of the Pontic armies at these battles? ARCHELAUS

19. Who were the parents of the Phaeacian princess Nausicaa? ALCINOUS & ARETE
What was Nausicaa doing when Odysseus came upon her? WASHING CLOTHES
What was the name of the islands which the Phaeacians inhabited? SCHERIE
20. **Audī diligenter et respondē aut Anglicē aut Latīnē. Quis sum? Quntus Ennius,
vir praeclarus, dīxit mē cunctandō rem publicam servāvit.**
Q. FABIUS MAXIMUS
**Audī diligenter et respondē aut Anglicē aut Latīnē. Quis sum? In Institutione
Oratoriā “Satura quidem tota nostra est” dīxī.** QUINTILIAN
**Audī diligenter et respondē aut Anglicē aut Latīnē. Quis sum? Nōn sum antīquus
Romanus, sed philosophus quī duōbus mīlibus annōrum post Romam
conditam natus est. Nōn dubium est quīn dīxerim “Cogitō ergō sum.”**
DESCARTES