

2008 FJCL State Latin Forum

Derivatives II

I. Choose the answer which, based on its LATIN derivation, best completes the sentence or means the same as the underlined word.

- The lawsuit was especially acrimonious.
a. cordial b. expensive c. long-lasting d. fierce
- My mother was prone to giving me iterative advice.
a. felicitous b. repetitive c. annoying d. careful
- The stunt man was defenestrated.
a. injured b. killed
c. thrown from a window d. set on fire
- The politician's comments mollified the constituents.
a. distracted b. soothed c. angered d. puzzled
- During the hot summer days we should all imbibe freely.
a. drink b. talk c. walk d. eat
- The lachrymal ducts contain _____.
a. bile b. sweat c. hair d. tears
- The student completed his work in an expeditious manner.
a. careful b. speedy c. careless d. slow
- The inundation brought much panic and despair.
a. flood b. famine c. tornado d. earthquake
- The rapacious behavior of the man enabled him to get ahead.
a. irritating b. kind c. grasping d. thoughtful
- A litoral zone is located _____.
a. in a mountain b. near a desert c. at the beach d. in a jungle

II. Choose the Latin word from which the English word is derived.

- frail
a. fruor b. firmus c. frango d. fortis
- cascade
a. caedo b. cado c. casa d. castra
- essence
a. sum b. sentio c. senex d. sine

14. hotel
 a. homo b. hospes c. hostis d. hortus
15. resolution
 a. solus b. res c. solvo d. rego
16. mansion
 a. manus b. mando c. manes d. maneo
17. exit
 a. eo b. ego c. iter d. ago
18. bankruptcy
 a. rapio b. res c. rumpo d. rus
19. noxious
 a. neco b. nox c. nomen d. noceo
20. terrarium
 a. terreo b. tertius c. terra d. iter

III. Choose the word which is derived from the same Latin root as the given word.

21. companion
 a. patronage b. spaniel c. pantry d. compare
22. legible
 a. oblige b. align c. intellect d. privilege
23. hostage
 a. honest b. hotel c. humiliate d. homage
24. redeem
 a. example b. ambient c. exile d. reciprocal
25. quadrangular
 a. quarrel b. quotation c. acquire d. squad
26. biscuit
 a. duel b. bile c. biceps d. belt
27. audible
 a. audacity b. auction c. avarice d. obedient
28. magnify
 a. maxim b. immaculate c. manor d. meager

29. legislate
 a. legality b. legible c. alliance d. select
30. vociferous
 a. evolution b. invulnerable c. convocation d. devout

IV. Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the English word is derived.

31. novitiate
 a. night b. new c. nine d. know
32. renegade
 a. deny b. new c. neither d. nothing
33. muscle
 a. change b. gift c. fortify d. mouse
34. coherent
 a. drain b. have c. stick d. live
35. relate
 a. bring b. wide c. harm d. flank
36. concoction
 a. against b. cook c. consult d. heart
37. production
 a. teach b. general c. lead d. give
38. infatuate
 a. tire b. hunger c. make d. foolish
39. estivate
 a. age b. field c. equal d. summer
40. exalt
 a. high b. another c. nourish d. change

V. Choose the word that does NOT belong by derivation.

41. a. salary b. saliva c. salad d. sausage
42. a. document b. mandate c. extradition d. editor
43. a. cursory b. secure c. concur d. recourse

2008 FJCL State Latin Forum – Derivatives II – 4

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| 44. | a. fine | b. infinitesimal | c. profile | d. affinity |
| 45. | a. loquacious | b. locution | c. locale | d. soliloquy |
| 46. | a. mandatory | b. mansion | c. permanent | d. remnant |
| 47. | a. emissary | b. admit | c. compromise | d. ammunition |
| 48. | a. tractor | b. transom | c. training | d. subtrahend |
| 49. | a. undulate | b. unique | c. reunite | d. universe |
| 50. | a. inquisitive | b. require | c. question | d. quality |