

**2009 FJCL Certamen
Level II, Round 1**

1. Translate: **Haec est p̄ima quaestiō.** THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION
Translate: **Haec quaestio est facilis responsū.** THIS QUESTION IS EASY TO ANSWER
Translate: **Hūc vēnimus ut multās quaestiōnēs respondērent.**
WE CAME HERE TO ANSWER MANY QUESTIONS
2. Against what enemy did the Romans fight the battles of Lautulae and Caudine Forks?
SAMNITES
Against what enemy did the Romans fight the battles of Cynosephalae and Pydna?
MACEDON(IA)
Against what enemy did the Romans fight the battle of Chalons or the Catalaunian
Plains?
HUNS / ATILLA
3. Give a synonym of **lītus.** RĪPA / ORA / ACTA
...of **saxum.** LAPIS / SCOPULUS / RUPES / SĪLEX / CALCULUS
...of **inveniō.** REPERIŌ / NANCĪSCOR
4. Who appeared at the court of the Lycian king Iobates with a letter which called for
his own death? BELLEROPHON
Which king had sent Bellerophon to the court of Iobates? PROETUS
Iobates, in lieu of killing Bellerophon and violating the laws of hospitality, sent him
to fight what monster? THE CHIMAERA
5. **Respondē aut Anglicē aut Latīnē: Quis est dea amōris et pulchritūdinis?** VENUS
Respondē aut Anglicē aut Latīnē: Quis est dea venātiōnis et lunae? DIANA
Respondē aut Anglicē aut Latīnē: Quis est dea bellī sapientiaeque? MINERVA
6. What name is given to the entrance way which was a feature of wealthier Roman
homes? VĒSTIBULUM
What was the doorway to the house called which was often described with the
words **forēs** and **iānua**? ŌSTIUM
What was the actual threshold of the doorway called? LĪMEN
7. What goddess did Hera keep busy with idle tasks in the hope that she would not be
able to assist in Leto's childbirth on Delos? EILEITHYIA
What hero's death did Eileithyia almost cause by refusing to assist Alcmena in childbirth?
HERACLES'
By what name, sometimes given as an epithet of Juno, was Eileithyia known to the
Romans? LUCĪNA

8. Identify the use of the dative case in the following sentence: **Marcō erant duo gladii.**
 Translate that sentence. **POSSESSION**
 Using a dative of possession, say in Latin: "The senator has three daughters."
MARCUS HAD TWO SWORDS
TRĒS FĪLIAE SENĀTORĪ SUNT
9. When Diocletian formed the Tetrarchy, which man did he take as his co-Augustus?
 Whom did Diocletian take as his Caesar in the East?
 Where did Diocletian establish his new capital?
MAXIMIAN
GALERIUS
NICOMEDIA
10. Give the Latin and English for the motto of Hunter College.
MIHI CURA FUTURĪ – MY ANXIETY IS FOR THE FUTURE
 ...of The City College of New York. **RESPICE, ADSPICE, PROSPICE**
LOOK TO THE PAST, LOOK TO THE PRESENT, LOOK TO THE FUTURE
 ...of New York University.
PERSTĀRE ET PRAESTĀRE – TO PERSERVERE AND SURPASS
11. Which of the following, if ANY, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the
 others: "possible," "position," "transpose," "imposition"? **POSSIBLE**
 From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "possible"?
POSSUM, BE ABLE
 From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive "position" and "transpose"?
PONO, PUT / PLACE
12. Which god competed in music contests against the satyrs Marsyas and Pan? **APOLLO**
 With what instrument did Marsyas challenge Apollo? **FLUTE**
 What mountain god judged Apollo as a superior player to Pan? **TMOLUS**
13. Give the names of the emperors who came immediately before and after Nero.
CLAUDIUS & GALBA
 Give the names of the emperors who came immediately before and after Caracalla.
SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS & MARCINUS
 Give the names of the emperors who came immediately before and after Gallienus.
VALERIAN & CLAUDIUS II (GOTHICUS)
14. What type of Roman cloak, made of heavy wool, was used by men much like a modern
 poncho? **PAENULA**
 What lighter, sleeveless cloak came into fashion during the time of Cicero? **LACERNA**
 Sometimes Romans would attach a **cucullus** to their **lacerna**. What was a **cucullus**?
A HOOD
15. Give the comparative and superlative forms of **magnus**. **MAIOR & MAXIMUS**
 ...of **fortis**. **FORTIOR & FORTISSIMUS**
 ...of **saepe**. **SAEPIUS & SAEPISSIMĒ**

16. Who became king of Rome after the murder of Tarquinius Priscus? SERVIUS TULLIUS
Who murdered Tarquinius Priscus? THE SONS OF ANCUS MARCIUS
What omen foretold the reign of Servius Tullius? HIS HEAD BURST INTO FLAMES
17. You are sitting in class and a very annoying kid keeps poking you with a pen. Finally
you get fed up and shout "**Nolī mē tangere!**" What have you just said?
DON'T TOUCH ME
You are talking about the incident at lunch and you describe the kid as **flāvō**
et pinguī capite. How have you characterized him? BLOND WITH A FAT HEAD
Your friend then says "**mihi vidētur puerum esse stultissimum.**" Translate this.
IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THE BOY IS VERY FOOLISH / STUPID
18. Who requested that Zeus make her lover Tithonus immortal, but forgot to ask
Zeus to also grant eternal youth? EOS
Tithonus continued to shrink until Eos transformed him into what? GRASSHOPPER
What son of Eos and Tithonus commanded the Ethiopians at Troy? MEMNON
19. What is the meaning of the adverb **numquam**. NEVER
...of the adverb **vix**. BARELY / SCARCELY
...of the adverb **procul**. AT A DISTANCE / FAR OFF
20. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer
in ENGLISH the question about it.

**Duo iuvenēs, Quintus et Marcus, ad Amphitrēatrum ambulābant
ut ludōs spectārent. Subitō Quintus amīcam basiāntem alium puerum.
Quintus irātissimus factus est et dīxit "Aurelia, putāvī tē amāre mē!" Cui
Aurelia respondit "mē paenitet, Quinte, sed Decimus celeriore[m] carrum agit
quam tū."**

Why were the young men going to the amphitheater? TO WATCH THE GAMES
What did Quintus see that made him so angry?
HIS GIRLFREIND KISSING ANOTHER GUY / BOY
What reason did Aurelia give for her actions?
DECIMUS / THE OTHER BOY DRIVES A FASTER CAR

**2009 FJCL Certamen
Level II, Round 2**

1. When recognized by the spotter, perform the following command: **Fāc sonum vaccae.**
THE STUDENT MOOS LIKE A COW
...**Fāc sonum suis.**
THE STUDENT OINKS LIKE A PIG
...**Fāc sonum ovis**
THE STUDENT BAHS LIKE A SHEEP
2. What Latin term designates the power which a husband had over his wife? **MANUS**
If a woman's husband were not **suī iūris**, to whose ultimate authority would she
be subject? **TO HER HUSBAND'S PATER FAMILIĀS**
If a woman's husband died then she was considered **in locō filiae** in respect to her
property rights. Explain this phrase.
THE WIFE WOULD TAKE A DAUGHTER'S SHARE IN THE INHERITANCE
3. Which monster was said to be buried under the Omphalos of the temple of Delphi after
Apollo killed it? **PYTHON**
What monster, the son of Ge, had Hera entrusted to Python to be raised? **TYPHON**
What personification of the underworld is said to have fathered Typhon? **TARTARUS**
4. Put the following battles of the Second Punic War into chronological order:
Metaurus River, Cannae, Zama, Lake Trasimene.
LAKE TRASIMENE, CANNAE, METAURUS RIVER, ZAMA
A consular army commanded by which Roman general was trapped and destroyed
at Lake Trasimene? **(C.) FLAMINIUS**
Where had Hannibal defeated a consular army commanded by Publius Cornelius Scipio
and Tiberius Sempronius Longus in 218 B.C.? **TREBIA RIVER**
5. What Roman **praenōmen** was abbreviated **S.**? **SPURIUS**
...was abbreviated **K.**? **KAESO**
Which of the following **praenōmina** was NOT used by the **Cornēliū Scīpiōnēs**:
Marcus, Gnaeus, Lūcius, Pūblius? **MARCUS**
6. Change the phrase **īdem aurīga** to the genitive singular. **EIUSDEM AURĪGAE**
Change **eiusdem aurīgae** to the ablative. **EŌDEM AURĪGĀ**
Change **eōdem aurīgā** to the accusative plural. **EŌSDEM AURĪGĀS**
7. Which barbarian tribe sacked Rome in 455 A.D.? **VANDALS**
Who led the Vandals in this assault on Rome? **GEISERIC**
Which emperor's murder led to a breakdown in the peace negotiations with the
Vandals and ultimately led to Geiseric's attack on Rome? **VALENTINIAN III'S**

8. What son of Agenor and Telephassa was told by the Delphic oracle to follow a cow and found a city where it collapsed from fatigue? CADMUS
 Cadmus then ordered his men to fetch water from a nearby spring. At the spring most of his men were killed by a dragon sacred to which god? ARES
 Which goddess appeared to Cadmus and advised him to sow the dragon's teeth? ATHENA

9. **Quid anglicē significat “hortor”?** TO URGE / ENCOURAGE
Quid anglicē significat “nascor”? TO BE BORN
Quid anglicē significat “amplector”? TO HUG / EMBRACE

10. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, and answer in LATIN the question about it.

Marcus et Quintus, ambō quōrum optimī amīcī erant, ad Forum Romānum ire voluērunt ut oratiōnem Cicerōnis audīrent. Cum ad rostra pervēnērunt, autem, didicērunt consulem Cicerōnem esse domī quod aliquis vir, nōmine Catilīna, occupāre rem publicam temptāret.

Qualēs amīcī erant Marcus et Quintus OPTIMĪ
Cur optimī amīcī ire ad Forum voluērunt?
UT ORATIŌNEM AUDĪRENT / QUOD AUDĪRE ORATIŌNEM VOLUĒRUNT
Quis capere rem publicam temptābat? CATILĪNA

11. What was the smallest division of the Roman army? CENTURY
 During the time of Caesar, how many men comprised a Century? 60
 How many Centuries would have comprised a legion in the time of Caesar? 60

12. For which 1st conjugation Latin verb can **lōtum**, **lautum**, and **lavātum** be used as 4th principal parts? LAVŌ
 For which 3rd conjugation verb can **pepercī** and **parsī** be used as 3rd principal parts? PARCŌ
 For which 3rd conjugation verb can **tentum** and **tensum** be used as 4th principal parts? TENDŌ

13. At what battle in 390 B.C. were the Romans defeated by the Gauls? ALLIA RIVER
 What Senonian cheiftan led the Gauls to victory at the Allia River? BRENNUS
 According to the historian Livy, what did Brennus say as he thrust his sword upon the scales which measured the ransom gold? VAE VICTĪS

14. According to Book XVI of Homer's *Iliad*, whose death caused Zeus to rain blood from the sky? SARPEDON'S
 Which Greek warrior, while leading the Myrmidons, killed Sarpedon? PATROCLUS
 During the *aristeia* of which Greek warrior were the Trojans Lycaon, Eetion, Asteropaeus, and Thersilochus and Mydon all killed? ACHILLES'

15. When should you take medication labelled **h.s.** if prescribed by your doctor? AT BEDTIME
 Give the Latin for **h.s.** HORĀ SOMNĪ
 When should you take medication labelled **p.r.n.** AS NEEDED
16. Which derivative of the Latin verb **iungō, iungere** means “to place close together for a contrasting effect”? JUXTAPOSE
 ...of the Latin verb **iungō, iungere** means “to bring under domination or control, especially by force”? SUBJUGATE
 ...of the Latin verb **iungō, iungere** is a medieval contest in which “two persons fight with lances on horseback”? JOUST
17. Which of Odysseus’ men died after he fell from the roof of Circe’s palace? ELPENOR
 What distinction did Elpenor have among Odysseus’ men? HE WAS THE YOUNGEST
 What request did the shade of Elpenor make of Odysseus when he saw him in the underworld? A PROPER BURIAL
18. Translate: **Hodiē celeriter currāmus.** LET US RUN QUICKLY TODAY
 What use of the subjunctive is found in that sentence? HORTATORY / JUSSIVE
 Using a hortatory subjunctive, say in Latin “let us not be sad.”
NĒ SĪMUS MISERĪ / TRISTĒS / MAESTĪ
19. Which emperor did the Praetorian Prefect Macro allegedly smother with a pillow on the island of Capri? TIBERIUS
 Whom had Marco replaced as the Praetorian Prefect after his execution in 31 A.D.? SEJANUS
 Which member of the Praetorian Guard is credited with the assassination of the emperor Caligula? CASSIUS CHAEREA
20. The words **domī, rurī,** and **humī** are all examples of what case? LOCATIVE
 Using the locative case, say in Latin “I want to live in Rome.”
VOLŌ / CUPĪŌ VĪVERE / HABITĀRE ROMAE
 Give both forms of the locative of the word **Carthāgō.** **CARTHAGINI / CARTHAGINE**

**2009 FJCL Certamen
Level II, Semi Final Round**

1. Using an ablative absolute, say in Latin “When Scipio was consul.”
SCIPIŌNE CONSULE
Express that same thought by using a Cum Clause with the subjunctive.
CUM SCIPIŌ ESSET CONSUL
What type of Cum Clause is illustrated in the first bonus question? **CIRCUMSTANTIAL**
2. Who spared her husband Lynceus on her wedding night eventhough her 49 other sisters murdered theirs?
HYPERMNESTRA
Who was the father of Lynceus and his 49 brothers?
AEGYPTUS
Which argive king, the father of Proetus and Acrisius, was the son of Hypermnestra and Lynceus?
ABAS
3. The **conclāmātiō**, the **cēna novendiālis**, and the **laudātiō fūnebris** were all associated with what aspect of Roman life?
FUNERALS / DEATH
What was a **laudātiō**?
FUNERAL ORATION / EULOGY
In respect to the funerary process, what was a **dēsīgnātor**?
UNDERTAKER
4. What war began after the assassination of M. Livius Drusus in 91 B.C.? **SOCIAL WAR**
Name one of the two Roman supreme commanders at the beginning of the war?
RUTILIUS LUPUS / L. JULIUS CAESAR
What law of 90 B.C. conferred citizenship upon all rebel Italians who laid down their arms?
LEX IŪLIA
5. What is the meaning of the Latin idiom **plurimum posse**? **TO BE VERY POWERFUL**
...in animō habēre. **TO INTEND**
...pedem referre. **TO RETREAT**
6. After whose disappearance did Heracles decide to leave the Argo? **HYLAS’**
What was the reason for Hylas’ disappearance? **A NYMPH HAD CAPTURED HIM**
Which two Argonauts did Heracles later kill for convincing Jason to sail on without him?
ZEETES & CALAIAS
7. For the verb **serviō**, give the perfect active infinitive. **SERVĪVISSE**
Change **servīvisse** to the passive. **SERVĪTUM ESSE**
Change **servītum esse** to the present. **SERVĪRĪ**
8. Under which emperor did Aulus Plautius begin the conquest of Britain in 43 A.D.? **CLAUDIUS**
Which previous emperor had ordered an invasion of Britain, only to have his men collect sea shells which he claimed as spoils? **CALIGULA**
What warrior queen of the Iceni launched a rebellion against Rome during the reign of Nero?
BOUDICCA

9. Give the Latin and English for the motto of South Carolina.
DUM SPĪRŌ SPĒRŌ, WHILE I BREATHE, I HOPE
 South Carolina has another state motto **animīs opibusque parātī**. Translate this phrase.
 PREPARED IN SPIRIT / COURAGE AND RESOURCES
 Give the Latin and English for the motto of North Carolina.
ESSE QUAM VIDĒRĪ, TO BE RATHER THAN TO SEEM
10. Translate the following sentence into English **Ūnam mensem Britanniam vīsītāvī**.
 I VISITED BRITAIN FOR ONE MONTH
 Identify the use of the accusative case in that sentence. DURATION OF TIME
 Translate this sentence which also contains an accusative case usage: **Quinque mīlia**
passuum gressī sumus. WE WALKED FOR FIVE MILES
11. In Book VII of Vergil's *Aeneid*, what prince of the Rutuli declares war on Aeneas?
 TURNUS
 What Etruscan king allied himself with Turnus against Aeneas? MEZENTIUS
 After Aeneas defeated and killed Turnus in battle, what wife of king Latinus hanged
 herself? AMATA
12. Identify the two uses of the ablative case in the following sentence: **Atalanta multō**
celerius quam virīs cucurrit. COMPARISON & DEGREE OF DIFFERENCE
 Translate that sentence.
 ATALANTA RAN MUCH MORE QUICKLY THAN THE MEN
 Translate this sentence without using the ablative case: "Who is faster than Atalanta?"
QUIS EST CELERIOR QUAM ATALANTA
13. During what festival would a boy lay before the **Larēs** of his house both his **bullā**
 and **toga praetexta**? **LĪBERĀLIA**
 What two Latin words were used by the Romans in referring to the **bullā** and
praetexta? **ĪNSIGNIA PUERITIAE**
 Besides **toga virīlis**, give another name for the type of **toga** which the boy would
 put on at the **Liberālia**. **PŪRA / LĪBERA**
14. What king of the Arverni did Caesar defeat at Alesia in 52 B.C.? **VERCINGETORIX**
 Where had Vercingetorix defeated Caesar earlier in 52 B.C., handing the Roman
 general his first ever loss in a pitched battle? **GERGOVIA**
 Where in Greece did Pompey hand Caesar his second defeat in 48 B.C.? **DYRRACHIUM**
15. Differentiate in meaning between **odium** and **ōtium**.
ODIUM – HATE **ŌTIUM** - LEISURE
 ...between **soleō** and **sileō**. **SOLEŌ** – TO BE ACCUSTOMED **SILEŌ** – TO BE SILENT
 ...between **ingēns** and **integer**. **INGĒNS** – HUGE **INTEGER** – WHOLE / COMPLETE

16. Listen carefully to the following passage about two friends named Marcus and Quintus, which I will read twice, and answer in ENGLISH the question about it.

Quintus erat irātissimus quod Marcus apud Quintum nōn advēnerat. Cum Marcus tandem advēnit, Quintus eī dīxit “Esne tam ignāvus, Marce, ut totam diem dormīrēs?” Tum Quintus addidit “Cras ad Thermās ibimus.”

According to the passage, why was Quintus so angry?

BECAUSE MARCUS HAD NOT YET ARRIVED

When Marcus did arrive, what did Quintus ask him?

WAS HE SLEEPING THE WHOLE DAY?

Where will Quintus and Marcus go tomorrow?

TO THE BATHS

17. What two women in mythology, the wife and daughter of Cepheus, were both immortalized as constellations? CASSIOPEIA & ANDROMEDEA

What was the name of the sea monster that was sent to kill Andromeda? CETUS

What was the name of the only daughter of Perseus and Andromeda? GORGOPHONE

18. Give the correct form of the participle **currēns** to agree with the noun form **virum**.

CURRENTEM

...to agree with the noun form **sacerdōtum**.

CURRENTIUM

...to agree with the noun form **spēbus**.

CURRENTIBUS

19. What battle ended the First Punic War? AEGATES ISLANDS

Who was the victorious Roman admiral at the Aegates Islands?

(Q. LUTATIUS) CATULUS

At what battle, nearly 150 years later, did another Catulus help Marius defeat the Cimbri?

VERCELLAE

20. From what Latin adjective, with what meaning, do we derive “umpire” and “peer”?

PAR – EQUAL

...do we derive “levee” and “irrelevant”?

LEVIS – LIGHT

...do we derive “medieval” and “demigod”?

MEDIUS - MIDDLE

**2009 FJCL Certamen
Level II, Final Round**

1. Listen carefully to the following passage about our good friends Marcus and Quintus, which I will read twice, and answer in LATIN the question about it.

Quintus et Marcus ad Thermās merīdiē ambulāvērunt. Apodyteriō relictō, adolescentēs in Caldariō et in Tepidariō et in Frigidariō natāvērunt. Tum rursus in apodyterium īvērunt. Cum ē thermīs discessērunt, Marcus exclamāvit “edēpol! Meī subligaculī oblītus sum!”

**Quandō adolescentēs ad Thermās īvērunt?
In quā camerā Marcus et Quintus primō natāvērunt?
Dic mihi Anglicē: cuius rēi Marcus oblītus est?**

**MERĪDIĒ
IN CALDARIŌ
HIS UNDERWEAR**

2. Which emperor initiated a war against the Chatti in 83 A.D. in part to outdue the exploits of his brother and father? **DOMITIAN**
Against what Dacian king did Domitian wage war in the 1st Century A.D.? **DECEBALUS**
Where did Domitian’s general Tettius Julianus defeat Decebalus in 88 A.D.? **TAPAE**
3. What son of Aeolus was able to trick the thief Autolycus by stamping the hoofs of his cattle with the words “Autolycus stole me”? **SISYPHUS**
What daughter of Autolychus did Sisyphus seduce on the eve of her wedding? **ANTICLEIA**
Which of the daughters of Atlas and Pleione, the only one to have married a mortal, was the wife of Sisyphus? **MEROPE**
4. Sometimes in class, although never in Latin, your teacher discusses the same topic to the point where you feel like you are going to vomit all over your best friend’s new shoes. What Latin phrase would be used to describe this? **AD NAUSEAM**
What Latin phrase would you offer as advice to a classmate who doesn’t quite believe the outrageous stories that your teacher tells you in class? **CUM GRANŌ SALIS**
As you leave class your friend tells you that he is too tired to work out today and would rather go to Starbucks to study. What Latin phrase might you say in order to remind him of the importance of training both the body and the mind? **MĒNS SANA IN CORPORE SANŌ**
5. On a Roman farm, what slave was given the task of managing the estate as well as the other slaves on it? **VĪLICUS**
In addition to the **vīlicus**, many other types of slaves populated the **familia urbāna**. Which of these slaves might we consider the ancient equivalent of a butler? **ĀTRIĒNSIS / ŌSTIĀRIUS / IĀNITOR**
What function did the slave known as either **ciniflō** or **cinerārius** perform? **HAIR DRESSER / STYLIST**

6. For the verb **salīō**, give the 1st person singular imperfect active subjunctive. **SALĪREM**
 Give the same form of the verb **nolō**. **NOLLEM**
 Change **nollem** to the pluperfect. **NOLUISSEM**
7. At what battle did the dictator Aulus Postumius Albinus defeat the Latin League in
 496 B.C.? **LAKE REGILLUS**
 What plebeian leader forged a treaty with the Latin League three years after
 Lake Regillus? **SPURIUS CASSIUS**
 For what crime was Spurius Cassius sentenced to death in 486 B.C.?
ASPIRING TO BECOME KING
8. **Audī diligenter et respondē aut Anglicē aut Latīnē. Quis sum? Aetate in rēgnō
 avī cum matre vīxī. Cum sēdecim annōs habuī, gladium et soleās ē saxō
 rēmōvī. Multōs praedōnēs in itinere Troezene necāvī. Athēnīs meum
 patrem Aegeum invēnī.** **THESEUS**
 ...**Quis sum? Propter ōrāculum meus pater mē sub monte reliquit. In itinere
 Corinthō meum patrem inscius interfēcī. Cum Thēbās ivī, matrem in
 matrimonium dūxī.** **OEDIPUS**
 ...**Quis sum? In lectulō duōs serpentēs missōs ab Iūnone interfēcī. Eurystheō
 duodecim labōrēs perfēcī. Dīvus ā meō patre Iove factus sum.** **HERCULES**
9. From what Latin verb, with what meaning, do we derive “grant” and “creed”?
CREDŌ – TO BELIEVE
 ...do we derive “ascertain” and “indiscreet”? **CERNŌ – TO PERCEIVE, THINK / SEE**
 ...do we derive “concrete” and “crescendo”? **CRESCŌ – TO GROW / INCREASE**
10. Put these women into the chronological order in which they were visited by Odysseus
 after he departed from Troy: Calypso, Circe, Penelope, Nausicaa.
CIRCE, CALYPSO, NAUSICAA, PENELOPE
 Identify the island homes of any three of those four women. **CIRCE – AEAEA,
 CALYPSO – OGYGIA, NAUSICAA – SCHERIE, PENELOPE - ITHAKA**
 What other island visited by Odysseus was he the only one to leave alive after his men
 had slaughtered some of Helios’ cattle? **THRINACIA**
11. What do the deponent verbs **vescor**, **potior**, **fungor**, **fruor**, and **utor** all have in
 common grammatically? **THEY TAKE THE ABLATIVE CASE**
 What do the nouns **subsidiūm**, **usus**, and **cura** have in common grammatically?
THEY ARE USED WITH THE DATIVE OF PURPOSE
 What do the adjectives **parvus**, **facilis**, and **dulcis** have in common grammatically?
THEY FORM THEIR ADVERBS IRREGULARLY

12. Which emperor of Rome died while fighting the Parthians in Mesopotamia in 363 A.D.? JULIAN
 Who was proclaimed **Augustus** upon the death of Julian, only to die himself within a year? JOVIAN
 What emperor, who ruled from 364 to 375, was hailed as **Augustus** at Nicaea by his troops shortly after the death of Jovian? VALENTINIAN I
13. Give all four participles of **ferō**. FERĒNS, LĀTUS, LĀTURUS, FERENDUS
 Using a participle of **ferō**, say in Latin “We are about to carry the heavy books.” LĀTURĪ SUMUS GRAVĒS LIBRŌS
 Using a participle of **ferō**, say in Latin “We must carry the heavy books.” GRAVĒS LIBRĪ NOBĪS FERENDĪ SUNT
14. **Quid anglicē significat “ramus”?** BRANCH
Quid anglicē significat “reor”? TO THINK
Quid anglicē significat “rēticulum”? NET
15. Which Olympian god was the father of the Argonaut Ascalaphus, Alcippus, Harmonia, and the twins Phobus and Deimos? ARES
 A different Ascalaphus in mythology is the one who informed Hades that Persephone had eaten pomegranate seeds. When Persephone flung water at his face, into what animal was this Ascalaphus changed? (SCREECH) OWL
 What unprecedented event happened to Ares when he murdered the man responsible for the rape of his daughter Alcippe? HE WAS PUT ON TRIAL
16. VISUAL TOSS UP. Pass out visual question to all players.

The following toss up question is a visual. We are currently providing each player with a copy of the visual. Please do not turn over the visual until instructed to do so. Also, please be mindful that this is a toss up question, so do not consult or communicate with your teammates. Please turn over the visual; you will have 10 seconds to examine it (wait 10 seconds). Here is your question:

You are examining a diagram of a typical Roman **cēna**. Which letter on the diagram corresponds to the **locus cōnsulāris**? “D”
 Which letter on the diagram corresponds to the seat of the host? “C”
 What is the name of the couch occupied by letter “G,” “H,” and “I”? LECTUS SUMMUS

17. Translate: **Cincinnātus dīxit sē victurum esse hostēs.**
 CINCINNATUS SAID (THAT) HE WOULD DEFEAT THE ENEMIES
 Translate: **Gaius Iūlius Caesar affirmat sē esse dictātorem meliōrem Sullā.**
 GAIUS JULIUS CAESAR SAYS (THAT)
 HE IS A BETTER DICTATOR THAN SULLA
 Translate: **Nōnnulli putant rem publicam servātum irī ā Quintō Fabiō Maximō.**
 SOME THINK THAT THE REPUBLIC
 WILL BE SAVED BY QUINTUS FABIVS MAXIMVS
18. What ruler of Alba Longa was torn in two by chariots running in opposite directions
 for betraying Rome? METTIUS FUFETIVS
 Which king of Rome discovered Mettius' betrayal and ordered his execution?
 TULLVS HOSTILIVS
 When Tullus Hostilius destroyed Alba Longa, what were the only structures which he
 left standing? TEMPLES / RELIGIOUS SHRINES
19. What use of the subjunctive is illustrated by the following sentence:
Nescīvimus cūr punītī essēmus. INDIRECT QUESTION
 Translate that sentence. WE DID NOT KNOW WHY WE HAD BEEN PUNISHED
 Change the sentence in the toss-up to the primary sequence.
NESCĪMVS CŪR PUNĪTĪ SĪMVS
20. As a result of whose death were the Athenians forced to pay a tribute of seven youths
 and seven maidens to be devoured by the Minotaur? ANDROGEVS
 What beast killed Androgeus? CRETAN / MARATHONIAN BULL
 What pious old woman sheltered Theseus during his hunt for the Marathonian Bull
 and made a sacrifice to Zeus on his behalf? HECALE