# REGIONAL LATIN FORUM 2011 <br> PENTATHLON 

## I. Customs

1. What were factiones?
a. bundles of rods with an ax
b. racing companies
c. municipal leaders in small towns
d. professional mourners
2. A tunica recta was worn by a
a. bride
b. baby
c. soldier
d. slave
3. Which gladiator fought with a helmet, an oblong shield, and a sword and had a fish crest on his helmet?
a. retiarius
b. Thracian
c. myrmillo
d. essedarius
4. Off of which room in the house were the alae located?
a. peristylium
b. cubiculum
c. tablinum
d. atrium
5. Which was the smallest unit in a Roman army?
a. maniple
b. century
c. legion
d. cohort
6. Which animal was NOT included in the sacrifice the Romans called the suovetaurilia?
a. pig
b. bull
c. chicken
d. sheep
7. Slaves who were born into the household were called $\qquad$ .
a. vernae
b. ancillae
c. mangones
d. vilici
8. In ancient Rome, those charged with cleaning togas were called $\qquad$ .
a. fullones
b. pistores
c. lenones
d. tonsores
9. A game in ancient Rome similar to chess was $\qquad$ .
a. tesserae
b. ludi
c. tali
d. latrunculi
10. The "miliarium aureum" was $\qquad$ .
a. a storage room for weapons
b. the golden milestone
c. a medicine for arthritis
d. the speaker's platform

## II. Mythology

11. How was Tityus punished in the Underworld?
a. a bird ate his liver each day
b. he was forced to roll a boulder uphill
c. he was bound to a wheel of fire
d. food and drink were always just out of his reach
12. The father of Odysseus was $\qquad$ .
a. Aeetes
b. Aeson
c. Laius
d. Laertes
13. The muse of comedy was $\qquad$ .
a. Calliope
b. Euterpe
c. Thalia
d. Melpomene
14. The architect of the labyrinth on Crete was $\qquad$ .
a. Minos
b. Daedalus
c. Perdix
d. Talos
15. How did Bellerophon tame Pegasus?
a. with a golden bridle
b. with a magic potion prepared by Medea
b. by playing the lyre
d. by piercing his hide with an arrow of Artemis
16. With which goddess did Ares have an affair?
a. Hera
b. Demeter
c. Athena
d. Aphrodite
17. Pelops, who was fed to the gods, was the son of $\qquad$ .
a. Ixion
b. Danaus
c. Tantalus
d. Sisyphus
18. Which king was rewarded by Dionysus for his kindness to Silenus?
a. Aegeus
b. Admetus
c. Minyas
c. Midas
19. Which hero spent time dressed as a girl in the court of Lycomedes, because his mother worried about him going to war?
a. Odysseus
b. Theseus
c. Heracles
d. Achilles
20. The nymph Echo wasted away, pining for $\qquad$ .
a. Adonis
b. Narcissus
c. Phaethon
d. Icarus

## III. History

21. Which of the following co-ruled with Romulus?
a. Numa Pompillius
b. Quirinus
c. Titus Tatius
d. Numitor
22. Marius served as consul $\qquad$ times.
a. 4
b. 6
c. 7
d. 9
23. The Roman Empire reached its largest extent during the reign of $\qquad$ .
a. Hadrian
b. Constantine
c. Marcus Aurelius
d. Trajan
24. The Battle of Lake Trasimene was fought during which war?
a. $1^{\text {st }}$ Punic
b. $2^{\text {nd }}$ Punic
c. $1^{\text {st }}$ Samnite
d. $2^{\text {nd }}$ Samnite
25. The real name of Emperor Elagabalus was $\qquad$ .
a. Gaius
b. Bassianus
c. Sulpicius Gallus
d. Domitius Ahenobarbus
26. Which woman was remembered for her act of betrayal against Rome?
a. Tarpeia
b. Cloelia
c. Veturia
d. Lucretia
27. Which year was known as the consulship of Julius and Caesar?
a. 63 BC
b. 61 BC
c. 59 BC
d. 58 BC
28. Who was emperor when Queen Boudicca revolted in Britannia?
a. Claudius
b. Nero
c. Caligula
d. Tiberius
29. Which emperor was NOT assassinated?
a. Caligula
b. Domitian
c. Nerva
d. Caracalla
30. With which emperor is the quotation "in hoc signo vinces" associated?
a. Constantine
b. Marcus Aurelius
c. Diocletian
d. Aurelian

## IV. A. Vocabulary

31. ramus
a. branch
b. pen
c. oar
d. sheep
32. pons
a. sea
b. dock
c. dagger
d. bridge
33. Which word is a SYNONYM of lapis?
a. saxum
b. mare
c. via
d. villa
34. Which word is an ANTONYM of aestas?
a. iniquus
b. ver
c. caelum
d. hiems
35. Which of the following does NOT belong by meaning?
a. contendo
b. festino
c. maturo
d. ostendo

## B. Derivatives

36. What is the meaning of the Latin word from which we derive the word "itinerant"?
a. poor
b. journey
c. hold
d. unknowing
37. What is the meaning of the Latin word from which we derive the word "propinquity"?
a. strike
b. paint
c. near
d. through
38. Choose the Latin word from which "manacle" is derived.
a. maneō
b. manus
c. mandō
d. māne
39. The players were exanimate after the football game.
a. enthusiastic
b. exhausted
c. injured
d. spiritless
40. Which word is NOT derived from "teneo"?
a. entreat
b. entertain
c. retain
d. tenacity
V. Grammar
41. Ancillae sine $\qquad$ revēnērunt.
a. dominō
b. dominus
c. dominum
d. dominī
42. Mater $\qquad$ dona pulchra dedit.
a. filii
b. filios
c. filium
d. filiis
43. They had fought
a. pugnabant
b. pugnaverunt
c. pugnaverant
d. pugnaverint
44. Multa verba a consule
a. dicit
b. dicta sunt
c. dicitur
d. dixerunt
45. Which of the following words is NOT neuter?
a. tempus
b. corpus
c. vulnus
d. oculus
46. civis : civi :: amicus : $\qquad$
a. amici
b. amico
c. amicis
d. amicum
47. Victoria $\qquad$ nuntiabitur.
a. in tubis
b. cum tubis
c. tubis
d. tubos
48. Publius, lead the horses to water!
a. ducit, Publius
b. duc, Publi
c. ducite, Publii
d. ducit, Publi
49. Which of the following nouns is NOT the same case as the others:
a. legum
b. onus
c. feminam
d. ducem
50. $\qquad$ poeta versos in via recitat.
a. bonum
b. bonam
c. bonus
d. bona
