## REGIONAL LATIN FORUM 2014 <br> HEPTATHLON

## Grammar

1. The soldier loved his (own)
daughter very much.
a. eius
b. suam
c. eorum
d. suum
2. She can run almost as fast as an ostrich!
a. currit
b. currat
c. cucurrisse
d. currere
3. I went to school in order to be a lion-tamer.
a. esse
b. $\operatorname{sim}$
c. essem
d. fuisse
4. The boys had an epic staring contest for nine days.
a. novem dies
b. nonos dies
c. novas dies
d. novem diebus
5. Caesar must solve that challenging riddle.
a. Caesar
b. Caesarem
c. Caesari
d. Caesaris
6. Marcus, speak to your commander with respect!
a. loqui
b. loquere
c. loquitur
d. loquimini
7. Which word does not belong grammatically?
a. solus
b. acer
c. totus
d. uter

## Latin Literature

8. Into what animal is the main character Lucius transformed in Apuleius's Metamorphoses?
a. crab
b. snake
c. bird
d. donkey
9. In what city was Pliny the Younger born in AD 62?
a. Comum
b. Ravenna
c. Ostia
d. Mantua
10. Which author wrote the Bellum Civile, an epic poem in ten books about the struggle between Julius Caesar and the Rome's senatorial class?
a. Lucan
b. Statius
c. Persius
d. Martial
11. About which emperor did Seneca the Younger write a mocking prose work called the Apocolocyntosis?
a. Claudius
b. Tiberius
c. Nero
d. Augustus
12. Which Roman woman was the love interest of Tibullus in his poems?
a. Lesbia
b. Cynthia
c. Sulpicia
d. Delia
13. On which Greek's speeches against Philip of Macedon did Cicero base his fourteen invective speeches against Mark Antony called the Philippics?
a. Herodotus
b. Sophocles
c. Demosthenes
d. Euripides
14. To which school of philosophy did Lucretius, author of De Rerum Natura, adhere?
a. stoicism
b. epicureanism
c. eclecticism
d. sophism

## Customs

15. Which vehicle was a litter typically carried by four slaves?
a. lectica
b. carrus
c. cisium
d. raeda
16. In what year did Appius Claudius Caecus build the Via Appia from Rome to Capua?
a. 304 BC
b. 296 BC
c. 320 BC
d. 312 BC
17. Which toga was worn by men who were in mourning?
a. toga libera
b. toga virilis
c. toga candida
d. toga pulla
18. Which wedding ceremony involved a fictitious sale of a bride to her groom?
a. usus
b. coemptio
c. sponsalia
d. deductio
19. What did Roman soldiers and commanders call military passwords?
a. signa
b. tesserae
c. vexilla
d. loricae
20. Where would a Roman use a strigilis?
a. apodyterium
b. palaestra
c. unctorium
d. caldarium
21. At what events did gladiatorial fights originate?
a. weddings
b. triumphs
c. funerals
d. elections

## Mottoes, Abbreviations, and Quotations

22. Which college or university motto contains a verb in the future tense?
a. Johns Hopkins
b. Dartmouth
c. Brown
d. Chicago
23. Which State is the only one blessed with two Latin mottoes?
a. North Dakota
b. South Carolina
c. South Dakota
d. North Carolina
24. Si vis pacem para $\qquad$
a. cibum
b. gaudium
c. bellum
d. vinum
25. Which phrase would be most appropriate to admonish a friend when he insults a recently deceased celebrity?
a. habeas corpus
b. errare humanum est
c. sic transit gloria mundi
d. de mortuis nil nisi bonum
26. Which medical abbreviation advises a patient to take a medication as needed?
a. hs
b. qs
c. gtt
d. prn
27. Which Roman was the author of the quotation "fama crescit eundo"?
a. Juvenal
b. Cicero
c. Vergil
d. Ovid
28. Which word is present in the translation of the Latin motto of the University of Oregon?
a. mind
b. character
c. labor
d. truth

## Mythology

29. Of which Greek city was Agamemnon king before the Trojan War?
a. Sparta
b. Mycenae
c. Athens
d. Corinth
30. A satyr was half man and half what other animal?
a. bull
b. goat
c. horse
d. lion
31. Which river in the underworld was the River of Pain?
a. Styx
b. Lethe
c. Acheron
d. Cocytus
32. Name the twin of Heracles.
a. Iphicles
b. Alcides
c. Amphytrion
d. Eurystheus
33. Which goddess helped Hippomenes beat Atalanta in a foot race, but later turned them both to lions because they did not offer her the appropriate gratitude?
a. Hera
b. Athena
c. Aphrodite
d. Hestia
34. Who was the female messenger of the gods and also goddess of rainbows?
a. Isis
b. Io
c. Iris
d. Iasios
35. Which deity listed below was not one of the nine Muses?
a. Aglaia
b. Thaleia
c. Urania
d. Euterpe

## History

36. Which Roman general conquered the city of Veii around 396 BC, but was later banished from Rome, having been accused of embezzlement?
a. Decius
b. Mucius
c. Fabricius
d. Camillus
37. Which Spartan general was hired as a mercenary to defend Carthage from Roman attack during the First Punic War?
a. Mnasippus
b. Xanthippus
c. Dexagoridas
d. Sphodrias
38. Which of these battles occurs earliest chronologically?
a. Cannae
b. Aegates Islands
c. Ilipa
d. Ticinus River
39. Which law of 43 BC legalized the formation of the Second Triumvirate?
a. Lex Canuleia
b. Lex Iulia
c. Lex Rubria
d. Lex Titia
40. Which emperor oversaw the completion and dedication of the Colosseum in AD 80?
a. Vespasian
b. Titus
c. Hadrian
d. Domitian
41. Which emperor killed his brother and co-emperor Geta in AD 212?
a. Macrinus
b. Elagabalus
c. Caracalla
d. Valerian
42. Which king of the Visigoths sacked Rome in AD 410, hastening the demise of the western Roman Empire?
a. Alaric
b. Thorismund
c. Theodoric
d. Athaulf

## Vocabulary/Derivatives

43. What is the meaning of the Latin adjective plenus?
a. important
b. empty
c. frivolous
d. full
44. Which of these is the best antonym of the Latin word maritus?
a. hospes
b. princeps
c. custos
d. uxor
45. Judging by its Latin root, the English adjective prandial refers to ?
a. meals
b. animals
c. love
d. water
46. The strange man had become esurient, meaning he needed $\qquad$ .
a. food
b. money
c. friendship
d. help
47. Which of these is the best synonym of the Latin word ventus?
a. aurum
b. ars
c. aura
d. ara
48. What is the meaning of the Latin verb salio?
a. escape
b. stab
c. jump
d. reject
49. From which Latin word do we derive the English word onion?
a. opus
b. unus
c. onus
d. usus
50. In what environment would a pelagic journey take place?
a. in the air
b. down a river
c. across mountains
d. on the sea
