

13. The Peace of _____, signed in 421, ended the first half of the Peloponnesian War.
a. Cleon b. Alcibiades c. Nicias d. Brasidas
14. When was the Battle of Marathon?
a. 482 BC b. 490 BC c. 480 BC d. 488 BC
15. Who was the first to be ostracised at Athens in 487?
a. Aristides b. Peisistratus c. Cleisthenes d. Hipparchus
16. When was the Geometric Period?
a. 1100-900 b. 900-700 c. 700-600 d. 600-500
17. What event marked the end of the Bronze Age?
a. the discovery of iron b. the Dorian Invasion
c. the Lelantine War d. destruction of Mycenaean kingdoms
18. What did the Reforms of Ephialtes do?
a. created the generalship (strategos)
b. reorganized the Athenian tribes
c. decreased the power of the Areopagus
d. decreased the influence of metics
19. The long walls connected Athens with its port at _____.
a. Piraeus b. Corcyra c. Sybota d. Platea
20. How did Pericles die?
a. by the plague b. in battle c. by suicide d. by assassination
21. The Peloponnesian War was primarily a conflict between which two city-states?
a. Corinth and Athens b. Athens and Sparta
c. Argos and Sparta d. Pelops and Nessias
22. What alliance was formed as a mutual defense pact against the Persians in 478 BC?
a. Delian League b. Amphictyonic League
c. Peloponnesian League d. the League of Legends
23. The Battle of Thermopylae was fought simultaneously with what naval battle in 480 BC?
a. Naupactus b. Salamis c. Artemisium d. Euboea
24. Who was the foremost politician in Athens after the death of Pericles?
a. Ephialtes b. Cleon c. Theron d. Aristides

25. According to Plato, who served alongside Socrates at the Battle of Potidaea?
a. Lycurgus b. Pericles c. Charmides d. Alcibiades
26. Greek resistance to Philip II was ended at which battle in 338 BC?
a. Chaeronea b. Leuctra c. Phocis d. Granicus
27. Where did the treasury of the Delian League move to in 454 BC?
a. Athens b. Delphi c. Corinth d. Delos
28. Who was the mistress and later wife of the widowed Pericles?
a. Berenice b. Xanthippe c. Aspasia d. Laodice
29. Byzantium was a colony of which mainland Greek City?
a. Thebes b. Argos c. Megara d. Troezen
30. Who was the commander of Alexander's Companion Cavalry (and son of the general Parmenion) who was executed for treason?
a. Philotas b. Philip c. Antipater d. Callisthenes
31. What Athenian general was killed at Amphipolis in 422 BC?
a. Aristides b. Brasidas c. Cleon d. Diomedes
32. Which lawgiver replaced the harsh laws of Draco?
a. Lycurgus b. Periander c. Thales d. Solon
33. In which region of Greece was the city of Thebes located?
a. Thessaly b. Thrace c. Boeotia d. Messenia
34. Who ruled as Tyrant in Corinth for thirty years, beginning in 657 BC?
a. Periander b. Cleisthenes c. Cypselus d. Orthagoras
35. The battles of Plataea and Mycale occurred in what year?
a. 479 BC b. 480 BC c. 490 BC d. 494 BC
36. Which city-state did Thebes defeat at the Battle of Leuctra in 371 BC?
a. Corinth b. Sparta c. Athens d. Persia
37. The Peace of _____ imposed Persian backed control by Sparta on Greece.
a. Antalcidas b. Philocrates c. Callias d. Cleisthenes
38. What was the name of Alexander the Great's wife?
a. Sappho b. Xanthippe c. Roxane d. Penelope
39. A leader of the Thirty Tyrants, what elder kinsman of Plato ordered the execution of 300 men in the nearby town of Eleusis?
a. Critias b. Cimon c. Theramenes d. Lysander

40. In the Lelantine War, Chalcis fought which city-state?
a. Samos b. Erythrai c. Corinth d. Eretria
41. Who controlled Egypt after the death of Alexander?
a. Seleucus b. Antigonus c. Ptolemy d. Cassandros
42. Which city, important for access to timber and its gold and silver mines, did the Athenians found in 437/6 BC?
a. Nicomedia b. Syracuse c. Amphipolis d. Alexandria
43. What was the result of the Battle of Sphacteria in 425?
a. The Spartans retreated, but Athens auctioned it off.
b. The Athenians were unable to defeat the Spartans in a land battle.
c. The Athenians had to send 120 hostages to Sparta.
d. Spartan soldiers surrendered for the first time in history.
44. Who was sentenced to death *in absentia* for the "mutilation" of the Hermai in Athens?
a. Alcibiades b. Nicias c. Glaucon d. Agesilaus
45. Construction began on the Parthenon in which year?
a. 475 BC b. 447 BC c. 423 BC d. 432 BC
46. The Battle of the Hydaspes River took place in which year?
a. 335 BC b. 326 BC c. 322 BC d. 300 BC
47. Which of the following is Solon NOT credited with doing?
a. Allowing members of the Boule to serve for more than one year
b. Expanding the rights of the lowest income class
c. Devising a new system of social ranking
d. Freeing Athenians who had been enslaved by debt to other Athenians
48. Who was the Athenian general who led in the victory over the Persians at Marathon?
a. Alcibiades b. Hippias c. Miltiades d. Parmenion
49. What year is the traditional establishment of the First Olympiad?
a. 734 BC b. 567 BC c. 605 BC d. 776 BC
50. The Delphic Amphictyonic League was organized for the protection of the temple of Apollo at Delphi and what other temple?
a. Hera at Argos b. Demeter at Anthele
c. Artemis at Kerkyra d. Poseidon at Isthmia