

## 2016 FJCL State Latin Forum Derivatives Advanced

### I. Choose the response which either completes the sentence or means the same as the underlined word.

1. Instead of placating the angry ambassador, the aide exacerbated the situation.  
a. relieved                      b. intensified                      c. belittled                      d. ignored
2. The felon’s sentence was \_\_\_\_\_ after he exhibited good behavior.  
a. commuted                      b. mutated                      c. pardoned                      d. prolonged
3. Frequently in ghost sightings, the specter is mistaken for an entity.  
a. smoke                      b. light                      c. a person                      d. nothing
4. The presenter displayed and explained his material so \_\_\_\_\_ that all passed the test.  
a. conspicuously                      b. perspicuously                      c. obscurely                      d. quickly
5. Daisy was irresolute towards William when he was around until he desired someone else.  
a. nonchalant                      b. spiteful                      c. rude                      d. indecisive

### II. Choose the English word which is derived from the given Latin word.

6. Solus  
a. solarium                      b. solemn                      c. solar                      d. sullen
7. Templum  
a. temper                      b. contempt                      c. contemplate                      d. tile
8. Vestis  
a. travesty                      b. investment                      c. inveterare                      d. vexor
9. Tingo  
a. title                      b. stun                      c. subtle                      d. stain
10. Res  
a. resin                      b. rear                      c. real                      d. rite
11. Nux  
a. nurse                      b. nuclear                      c. nutrient                      d. null
12. Laxus  
a. coil                      b. relish                      c. languish                      d. lenity

13. Amo  
a. amenity                      b. aunt                      c. enhance                      d. enmity
14. Vas  
a. vast                      b. viel                      c. vessel                      d. vaunt
15. Frango  
a. osprey                      b. foment                      c. friar                      d. forfeit

**III. Choose the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.**

16. Pitchfork  
a. furo                      b. furca                      c. fullo                      d. fur
17. Unaided  
a. jungo                      b. juxta                      c. juvo                      d. jus
18. Onion  
a. cepa                      b. unus                      c. unguo                      d. incus
19. Usury  
a. uro                      b. urina                      c. urna                      d. utor
20. Haughty  
a. haut                      b. alter                      c. aliter                      d. altus
21. Dauber  
a. albus                      b. aio                      c. dubito                      d. durus
22. Combine  
a. colligo                      b. bilis                      c. bis                      d. tempero
23. Embellish  
a. melior                      b. bonus                      c. bellum                      d. beatus
24. Pioneer  
a. pignoro                      b. pestis                      c. paeon                      d. pes
25. Perchance  
a. cado                      b. caedo                      c. caedus                      d. caleo

**IV. Choose the word derived from the same Latin root as the given English word.**

26. Scald  
a. callous                      b. ceiling                      c. reconcile                      d. calorie

27. Decay  
a. parachute                      b. decision                      c. suicide                      d. incisor
28. Savant  
a. saint                      b. insipid                      c. saturate                      d. sentry
29. Prominent  
a. migratory                      b. ministration                      c. diminish                      d. menace
30. Curfew  
a. option                      b. inordinate                      c. officiate                      d. discover

**V. Choose the meaning of the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.**

31. Adopt  
a. read                      b. burden                      c. choose                      d. work
32. Negotiate  
a. deny                      b. ask                      c. leisure                      d. I
33. Quarantine  
a. illness                      b. four                      c. section                      d. where
34. Surcharge  
a. burden                      b. top                      c. wagon                      d. rise
35. Suffuse  
a. establish                      b. bottom                      c. pour                      d. drink
36. Perfume  
a. sweat                      b. smoke                      c. burn                      d. offer
37. Bailiff  
a. porter                      b. castle                      c. district                      d. office
38. Boullion  
a. stick                      b. mint                      c. pot                      d. boil
39. Ferret  
a. carry                      b. theif                      c. bear                      d. snatch
40. Arrival  
a. touch                      b. shore                      c. come                      d. position

**VI. Choose the word which does NOT belong by derivation.**

41. a. rigid                      b. ridicule                      c. deride                      d. risible

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|-------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 42. a. outrage    | b. ultimate   | c. unguent   | d. ultraviolet |
| 43. a. voyage     | b. verily     | c. convoy    | d. trivial     |
| 44. a. railroad   | b. dirge      | c. refute    | d. undress     |
| 45. a. arrears    | b. realm      | c. reign     | d. viceroy     |
| 46. a. mitigate   | b. emit       | c. premise   | d. omit        |
| 47. a. password   | b. expand     | c. passible  | d. apace       |
| 48. a. rampart    | b. partíciple | c. imperial  | d. sever       |
| 49. a. completion | b. supplicant | c. expletive | d. supply      |
| 50. a. print      | b. sprain     | c. express   | d. price       |