

Latin Grammar II
FJCL State Latin Forum 2023

I. Select the word that does not belong grammatically.

1. a. utor b. fungor c. adipiscor d. vereor
2. a. navim b. vim c. malim d. turrim
3. a. summus b. maximus c. minimus d. pessimus
4. a. moneris b. regeris c. iuberis d. teneris
5. a. de b. dei c. dii d. di
6. a. Marce b. deus c. filii d. nunti
7. a. laudaverim b. audaverint c. laudaverimus d. laudavero
8. a. amatum esse b. amari c. amatum esse d. amandum esse
9. a. Romae b. Corinthi c. domus d. Delphorum
10. a. pacem b. puerum c. regum d. diem

II. Select the answer that correctly translates the underlined word or phrase.

11. The ships must be found at once.
a. inventae esse b. inveniendae sunt c. inventuras esse d. inveniendae essent
12. With the gates closed, Turnus was trapped inside the camp.
a. Portis clausis b. Cum portae clausae sunt
c. Portis claudentibus d. Cum portas clauserunt.
13. He searched all night without sleeping.
a. dormiente b. dormienti c. dormiendo d. dormiendi
14. He feared that the boy was not living.
a. ut puer viveret. b. ut puer viverit c. ne puer viveret d. ne puer viverit
15. The rest of the horses were found safe.
a. equorum b. de equis c. equi d. ex equis
16. So great was the confusion that everyone was speaking at once.
a. locutus est b. loquebatur c. loquerentur d. Loquebantur
17. I demanded that he hand over the letter.
a. tradere b. tradidit c. tradat d. traderet
18. I have seen this happen too often.
a. saepius b. saepissime c. maxime saepe d. paulo saepius

19. She hurried to her room to find her cloak.

- a. invenire b. ut inveniatur c. ut inveniret d. inveniendo

20. They constructed a one mile bridge.

- a. milium passuum b. milia passuum c. mille passus d. mille passibus

III. Choose the best answer

21. velim : volo :: velis : _____

- a. voles b. velles c. volas d. vis

22. In Rome : Romae :: In the country : _____

- a. in patriam b. patria c. in patria d. patriae

23. My father must not be found here by the dogs!

- a. canibus b. ab canibus c. canis d. de canibus

24. duo : duorum :: unus : _____

- a. uni b. unae c. unius d. unum

25. pedes : pedites :: eques : _____

- a. equites b. equi c. equitatus d. eques

26. Volo _____ hoc carmen.

- a. tu audis b. tu audires c. te audire d. te audires

27. In the sentence "I'm about to head to the mall," what would be the best translation of "I'm about to?"

- a. itura sum b. ego ibo c. eo d. irem

28. Which of the following is not a conjunction?

- a. enim b. nam c. quod d. erga

29. Which of the following is postpositive?

- a. et b. autem c. nec d. nam

30. "Intending to" is a translation of the _____ in Latin.

- a. future indicative b. present subjunctive
c. future active participle d. present participle

31. He was careful in all his preparations.

- a. abl. Of place where b. abl. Of means
c. abl. Of specification d. abl. Of degree of difference

32. Cotidie Lucius Iulius Balbus in forum _____.

- a. iret b. iisset c. ibat d. ierat

33. Cleopatra femina _____ erat.

- a. magnae sapientiae b. magnis sapientiis
c. magnam sapientiam d. magnas sapientias

34. Hercules tam fortis erat ut semper _____
 a. vincebat b. vincit c. vinceret d. vicerat
35. Cloelia _____ flumen natavit.
 a. ad b. trans c. citra d. super
36. Disipuli non intellegunt cur magister _____.
 a. clamavit b. clamaverit c. clamabat d. clamaverat
37. Cras Iulia ad forum _____.
 a. it b. ibat c. ivit d. ibit
38. Marcus Quintum amat _____ Quintus pulcher est.
 a. quod b. quae c. qui d. et
39. Sextus Lucretiam lanam _____ vidit.
 a. laborat b. laborare c. laborabat d. laborari
40. Cum piscis natat, cauda _____.
 a. movet b. movetur c. movere d. movent

IV. Use the following passage from Cornelius Nepos to answer the final questions.

- 1 At Hamilcar, posteaquam mare transiit in Hispaniamque venit, magnas res secunda
 2 gessit fortuna: maximas bellicosissimasque gentes subegit, equis, armis, viris, pecunia
 3 totam locupletavit Africam. Hic cum in Italiam bellum inferre meditaretur, nono anno
 4 postquam in Hispaniam venerat, in proelio pugnans adversus Vettones occisus est.
 5 Huius perpetuum odium erga Romanos maxime concitasse videtur secundum bellum
 6 Poenicum. Namque Hannibal, filius eius, assiduis patris obtestationibus eo est
 7 perductus, ut interire quam Romanos non experiri mallet.
 *locupletavit-enriched

41. What case is *mare*, line 1?
 a. nominative b. genitive c. dative d. accusative
42. *Secunda*, line 1, modifies which of the following?
 a. Hamilcar b. mare c. res d. fortuna
43. *Pecunia*, line 2, is an ablative of _____?
 a. means b. manner c. agent d. material
44. *Meditaretur*, line 3, is which tense?
 a. present b. imperfect c. future d. perfect
45. What is the best translation of *nono anno*, line 3?
 a. nine years b. in the ninth year c. from the ninth year d. with nine years
46. What is the best translation of *ocissus est*, line 4?
 a. he died b. he dies c. he was dying d. he was about to die

47. What part of speech is *erga*, line 5?

- a. conjunction b. noun c. preposition d. pronoun

48. What is the subject of *videtur*, line 5?

- a. Hamilcar b. odium c. bellum d. Hannibal

49. *Assiduis*, line 6, modifies _____.

- a. filius b. eius c. patris d. obtestationibus

50. Which kind of clause is found in line 7?

- a. relative clause of characteristic b. purpose clause
c. result clause d. indirect statement