

## 2010 FJCL State Latin Forum

### Advanced Grammar

#### I. Choose the word that does NOT belong grammatically.

- |     |             |             |               |            |
|-----|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| 1.  | a. circiter | b. apud     | c. praeter    | d. tenus   |
| 2.  | a. audeo    | b. veneo    | c. gaudeo     | d. soleo   |
| 3.  | a. turris   | b. canis    | c. securis    | d. febris  |
| 4.  | a. tango    | b. tendo    | c. traho      | d. tundo   |
| 5.  | a. lepus    | b. exsul    | c. bos        | d. parens  |
| 6.  | a. ocior    | b. ulterior | c. citerior   | d. prior   |
| 7.  | a. hinc     | b. indidem  | c. aliunde    | d. quoquo  |
| 8.  | a. domum    | b. Romam    | c. Carthagini | d. Athenās |
| 9.  | a. solus    | b. totus    | c. unus       | d. tutus   |
| 10. | a. carbasus | b. balneum  | c. locus      | d. pariēs  |

#### II. Choose the answer which best translates the underlined English into Latin.

11. I want to live in the country.  
a. in rure                      b. rus                      c. rurī                      d. rure
12. In the *Aeneid*, I really like Laocoon.  
a. Laocoontis                      b. Laocoonta                      c. Laocoonti                      d. Laocoon
13. The woman cooked herself dinner.  
a. sibi                      b. sē                      c. ipsa                      d. ipsam
14. If I were happier, I would not be shouting.  
a. non clamārem                      b. non clamem                      c. nē clamārem                      d. nē clamem
15. We all the farmer, who was returning from the field.  
a. rediens                      b. redientem                      c. redientes                      d. redientum
16. You cried, didn't you?  
a. Lacrimavistine?                      b. Num lacrimavisti?                      c. Quī lacrimavisti?                      d. Nonne lacrimavisti?
17. I need your report within two hours.  
a. duās horās                      b. duīs horīs                      c. duārum horārum                      d. duabus horīs



32. Oh, the humanity!  
 a. humanitas                      b. humanitatis                      c. humanitatem                      d. humanitate
33. There is no one who knows this.  
 a. sciet                      b. scit                      c. sciat                      d. sciret
34. Marius was made consul seven times.  
 a. consul                      b. consulis                      c. consulī                      d. consulem
35. The Romans must defend their livestock from the vicious, marauding lions.  
 a. Romanī                      b. Romanōrum                      c. Romanīs                      d. Romanōs
36. My mother was ashamed of me.  
 a. ego                      b. mē                      c. mihi                      d. meī
37. I promise to buy a dog.  
 a. canem emere                      b. canem emptum  
 c. me canem emere                      d. me canem empturum esse
38. If the boy eats too much candy, he will almost certainly get sick.  
 a. edit                      b. edet                      c. ēdit                      d. ederet
39. My sister is like yours in temperament.  
 a. tuae                      b. tibi                      c. tē                      d. tuī
40. I swam across a fifteen foot wide river.  
 a. pedum                      b. pedēs                      c. pedibus                      d. pedis
41. David Jackson is a man of greatest intelligence.  
**I. maximae intellegentiae      II. maximī intellegentiae      III. maximā intellegentiā**  
 a. I only                      b. II and III only                      c. I and III only                      d. I, II, and III

**III. Questions 42-50 refer to the following passage.**

Caesar cum in Italiam vēnisset senatorum copiās ubique vīcit. Pompeius, quī ad Aegyptum navigaverat, Ptolemaei regis iussu occisus est. Eō secutus Caesar in magnum periculum vēnit: nam ab exercitu, quem Ptolemaeus collegerat, repente oppugnatus nando vitam servavit, manu intereā tenēns librōs illōs quōs dē bellō scripserat. Postea tamen mirā celeritate hostēs omnēs superavit: quās victoriās hīs verbīs nuntiavit, “Vēnī, vīdī, vīcī.”

Dictator creatus maximā cum clementiā inimicīs omnibus parcēbat optimāsque legēs tulit. Priusquam tamen omnia quae in animō habēbat peragere posset ab inimicīs in Curiā occisus est. E quibus unus, M. Brutus nomine, olim inimicus, postea in amicitiam ab illō acceptus erat. Hunc ubi vīdit, ‘Et tu, Brute!’ clamavit, nec diutius resistēbat: multīs vulneribus transfixus prope statuam Pompeiī cecīdit.

42. What is the best translation for *cum* in the first line?  
a. with                      b. when                      c. since                      d. although
43. Which of the following happened in the first line?  
a. Caesar overcame the senators' troops                      b. Caesar gathered supplies from the senators  
c. Caesar conquered all the senators                      d. Caesar conquered all of Italy with his troops
44. Which of these best describes *eō* in line 2?  
a. dative pronoun                      b. ablative pronoun                      c. verb                      d. adverb
45. Which of these is the antecedent of the word *quem* in line 3?  
a. *Caesar* (line 2)                      b. *periculum* (line 2)                      c. *exercitu* (line 3)                      d. *iussu* (line 2)
46. Which of these is NOT true according to the passage?  
a. Ptolemy had gathered a hostile army                      b. Caesar saved his own life  
c. Caesar suddenly attacked his enemies                      d. Caesar had written books about the war
47. Which of these is a use of the ablative found in line 4?  
a. means                      b. manner                      c. material                      d. specification
48. Which of these best describes *inimicīs omnibus* in line 6?  
a. dative, direct object                      b. dative of reference  
c. ablative of agent                      d. ablative of description
49. Which of these words is most responsible for the mood of the verb *posset*?  
a. *priusquam* (line 6)                      b. *tamen* (line 7)                      c. *quae* (line 7)                      d. *occisus est* (line 7)
50. Which of these best describes *diutius* in line 9?  
a. comparative adverb                      b. comparative adjective  
c. positive adjective                      d. noun